

A 13-inch gun casemate interior, Fort Totten, New York Harbor.

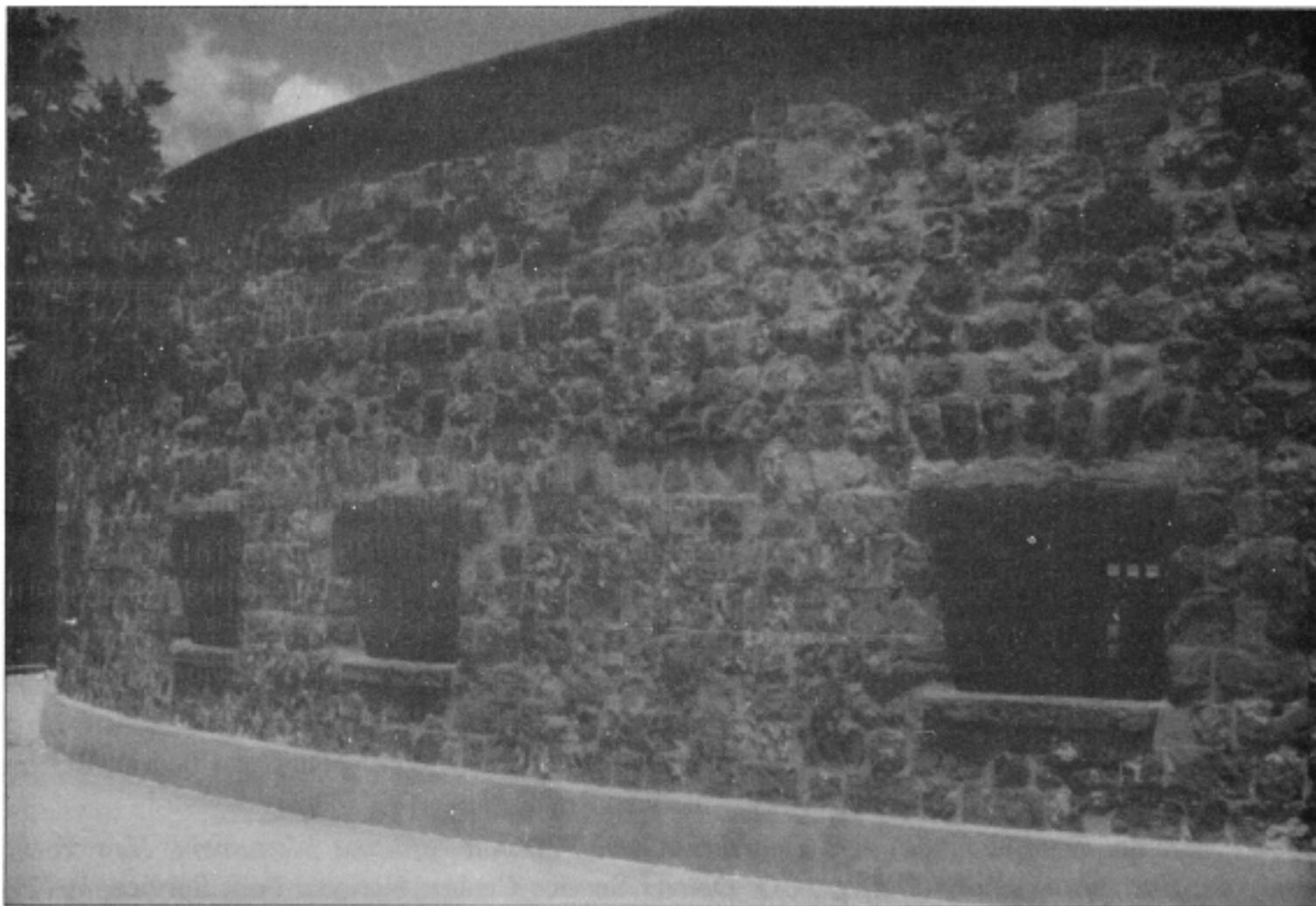
National Archives, 77-F-35-22

1840. Miller, Paul, "The Big Guns of Fort Schuyler," *The Bronx County Historical Society Journal* 24 (Spring 1987), 5-10.
1841. Morton, James St. Clair, *Memoir on the Dangers and Defenses of New York City* (Washington, DC: William A. Harris, 1858).
1842. Mosley, Virginia T., *Fort Lee During the American Revolution: A Selected Bibliography with Related Background Material* (Tenafly, NJ: By the Author, 1977).
1843. Muir, James B., "Radio Telephones as Used at Fort H. G. Wright," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 56 (May 1922), 458-60.
1844. Murdock, Richard K., "Intelligence Reports of British Agents in the Long Island Sound Area, 1814-1815," *The American Neptune* 29 (July 1969), 187-98. War of 1812.
1845. New York (State), Governor, 1807-18 17 (Daniel D. Tompkins) *Public Papers of Daniel D. Tompkins, Governor of New York, 1807-1817, Military*, edited by Hugh Hastings (3 Volumes, New York: Wynkoop, Hallenbeck, Crawford Co., State Printers, 1898-1902). Mostly War of 18 12.
1846. Nio, Joseph, Jr., *Sea-Coast Defenses of New York City, Long Island Staten Island and Connecticut* (New York: McWilliams Printing Co., 1886).
1847. Patterson, R. H., "The Mounting of 8-inch B. L. Rifles at Fort Wadsworth, New York Harbor," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 7 (January-February 1897), 83-87.
1848. Polaski, Leo, "The Accident at Fort H. G. Wright," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 7 (February 1993), 41-46. In 1923 a 6-inch gun on a disappearing carriage accidentally fired into its parapet.

1849. Powell, Charles F., “Defenses at Eastern Entrance to Long Island Sound,” U.S. Engineer School, *Extracts From Reports Upon Technical Details of Engineering Works 1906*, Engineer School Occasional Paper No. 23 (Washington Barracks, DC: Press of the Engineer School, 1907), 5–7.
1850. Quadri, Charles J., Jr., and Arnold H. Vollmer, “The Resurrection of Fort Lee,” *Parks & Recreation* 12 (December 1977), 30–31, 43. American Revolution.
1851. Razek, Eileen, “Fort Jay on Governors Island, New York City,” *U.S. Lady* 6 (November 1961), 19–24. Fort Columbus.
1852. *Recruiting News, Histories of Army Posts*, edited by Augustus G. Rudd (Governor’s Island, NY: U.S. Army Recruiting Publicity Bureau, 1924).
1853. Roberts, Robert B., “Fort Gibson on Ellis Island,” *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America’s Military Past* 10 (Winter 1978–79), 26–34.
1854. _____, “Liberty Island and Old Fort Wood,” *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America’s Military Past* 8 (Summer 1976), 31–33.
1855. _____, *New York Forts in the Revolution* (Rutherford, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1980). American Revolution.
1856. Romigh, Philip S., *Fort Wood: Statue of Liberty National Monument, New York* (Denver, CO: Historic Preservation Team, Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1973).
1857. Ruttenber, Edward M., *Obstructions to the Navigation of Hudson’s River: Minutes of the Secret Committee Appointed by the Provincial Convention of New York, July 16, 1776...* (Albany, NY: J. Munsell, 1860). American Revolution.
1858. “Sandy Hook Coast Defenses,” *The Scientific American* 95 (December 22, 1906), 462–63. Fort Hancock, NJ.
1859. “The Sandy Hook Mortar Batteries,” *The Scientific American* 78 (April 16, 1898), 241, 247. Fort Hancock, NJ.
1860. Smith, Edmund Banks, “Governors Island,” *The Quartermaster Review* 13 (January–February 1934), 32–34.
1861. _____, *Governor’s Island; Its Military History Under Three Flags, 1637–1913* (New York: By the Author, 1913). Smith published an updated edition in 1923.
1862. Sons of the American Revolution, *The Empire State Society, Fort Washington: November 16th, 1776...* (New York: The Society, 1898). American Revolution.
1863. _____, *Fort Washington: An Account of the Identification of the Site of Fort Washington, New York City, and the Erection and Dedication of a Monument... With a History of the Defense and Reduction of Mount Washington* by Reginald Pelham Bolton (New York: The Society, 1902). American Revolution.
1864. Svejda, George J., *Officers Quarters, Castle Clinton National Monument, New York: Furnishing Study* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1972). Battery Clinton.

A Bibliography

1865. Torres, Louis, *Historic Structure Report: Historical Data Section of Fort Tilden, Gateway National Recreation Area, New York* (Denver, CO: National Park Service, 1980).
1866. *Two Months in Fort Lafayette by a Prisoner* (New York: By the Author, 1862). Prisoner of war camp during the Civil War.
1867. U.S. Adjutant General's Office, *Report on Fire Control and Fire Direction Employed at Fort Wadsworth, New York Harbor* by Garland N. Whistler (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1901).
1868. Wall, Alexander J., Jr., "Castle Garden Mementos on View at the New York Historical Society," *The American Collector* 17 (November 1948), 6-8, 23. Battery Clinton/Castle Clinton.
1869. Wall, James, and Joanne Wall, *Fishers Island: A Book of Memories* (Peninsula Press: Southold?, NY, 1982). Fort H. G. Wright.
1870. Weaver, E. M., "The Defense of the Eastern Approach to New York City," *United Service* 6 (August 1891), 109-16.



Battery, Castle Clinton, New York City.

Photograph by Dale E. Floyd

1871. Williams, Ames W., "The Old Fortifications of New York Harbor," *The Military Collector & Historian* 22 (Summer 1970), 37–45.
1872. _____, "The Old Forts of New York Harbor," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 4 (Fall–Winter 1972), 2–14, 30–31.
1873. Williams, Jonathan, *Plan of Col. Jonathan Williams, for Fortifying the Narrows, Between Long and Staten Islands* (New York: H. C. Southwick, 1807).
1874. Wilson, Ralph W., "The Spirit of '41 at Fort Hancock," *Coast Artillery Journal* 84 (November–December 1941), 607–08. Sandy Hook, New Jersey.
1875. Zeidenfelt, Alex, "The Casemate Fort: Guardian of the Narrows," *Periodical: Journal of America's Military Past* 23 (Fall 1996), 65–67. Fort Hamilton, NY.
1876. Zeidlik, Hanna, "Old Fort Wood—A Postscript," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 9 (Summer 1977), 53–56.

Pamlico Sound, North Carolina

1877. Andrew, Richard, "Disaster at Roanoke Island," *Civil War: The Magazine of the Civil War Society* Issue 49 (February 1995), 49–55.
1878. Barnes, John Sanford, "The Early Blockade and the Capture of the Hatteras Forts: From the Journal of John Sanford Barnes, July 19 to September, 1861," edited by John D. Hayes and Lillian O'Brien, *The New York Historical Society Quarterly* 46 (January 1962), 60–85. Civil War.
1879. Barry, Richard Schriver, "Fort Macon: Its History," *The North Carolina Historical Review* 27 (April 1950), 163–77.
1880. _____, "The History of Fort Macon," Unpublished M.A. Thesis, Duke University, 1950.
1881. Branch, Paul, Jr., *The Siege of Fort Macon* (Morehead City, NC: Herald Printing Co., 1982). Mainly Civil War.
1882. Buttgenbach, Walter J., "Coast Defense in the Civil War: Attack on Roanoke Island, North Carolina," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 40 (July–August 1913), 47–58.
1883. _____, "Coast Defense in the Civil War: Fort Macon, North Carolina," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 40 (November–December 1913), 306–13.
1884. "Casting Around History," *Southern Living* 13 (February 1978), 56. Fort Macon.
1885. Daly, Robert W., "Burnside's Amphibious Division, 1862," *The Marine Corps Gazette* 35 (December 1951), 30–37. North Carolina coast, Civil War.
1886. Davis, John S., "Up the Beach and into Battle," edited by William Adams, *Civil War Times Illustrated* 25 (October 1986), 32–34, 43–44. Reminiscence of the Battle of Roanoke, February 8, 1862, Civil War.

A Bibliography

1887. Gaines, William C., "The Temporary Harbor Defenses of Beaufort Inlet 1941–1945," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 6 (November 1992), 49–52.
1888. Gangewer, Henry William, "'And Three Rousing Cheers for the Privates': A Diary of the Roanoke Island Expedition," edited by Mary Seaton Dix *The North Carolina Historical Review*, 71 (January 1994), 62–84.
1889. Glazier, James E., "The Roanoke Island Expedition: Observations of a Massachusetts Soldier," edited by James I. Robertson, *Civil War History: A Journal of the Middle Period* 12 (December 1966), 321–46. Civil War.
1890. Holcombe, John L., and Walter J. Buttgenbach, "Coast Defense in the Civil War: Hatteras Inlet, N.C.," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 38 (July–August 1912), 35–41.
1891. Iobst, Richard, *Battle of New Bern* (Raleigh, NC: The North Carolina Confederate Centennial Commission, n.d.). Civil War.
1892. Kaufhold, Jack, "Old Burney's Shining Hour," *America's Civil War* 3 (July 1990), 26–32. Expedition to North Carolina, Jan. 1862, Civil War.
1893. Luvaas, Jay, "Burnside's Roanoke Expedition," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 7 (December 1968), 4–11, 43–48. Defenses of Roanoke Island, Civil War.
1894. Merrill, James M., "The Hatteras Expedition, August 1861," *The North Carolina Historical Review* 29 (April 1952), 204–19. Defenses of Hatteras Inlet, Civil War.
1895. Morris, Jerome F., *The Brief Belligerence of Fort Macon* (Raleigh, NC: The North Carolina Confederate Centennial Commission, 1962). Mainly Civil War.
1896. North Carolina, Department of Conservation and Development, Division of Parks, *Brief History of Fort Macon* (Raleigh?, NC: Division of Parks, 1955).
1897. Pohoresky, William L., *Fort Macon, North Carolina During the Civil War* (Havelock, NC: The Print Shop, 1979).
1898. Sauers, Richard A., "A Succession of Honorable Victories" : *The Burnside Expedition in North Carolina* (Dayton, OH: Morningside House, Inc., 1996).
1899. Sauers, Richard A., and William D. Gorges, *The Battle of New Bern and Related Sites in Craven County, N.C., 1861–1865* (New Bern, NC: Griffin & Tilghman Printers, Inc., 1994).
1900. Shier, Maynard J., "Hatteras Inlet: The First Revenge," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 17 (November 1978), 4–11, 44–47. Civil War.
1901. Thomas, Emory M., "The Lost Confederates of Roanoke," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 15 (May 1976), 10–17. Defenses of Roanoke Island, Civil War.
1902. U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War, *Report* (6 Volumes and Supplement, Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1863, 1865–66). Civil War.

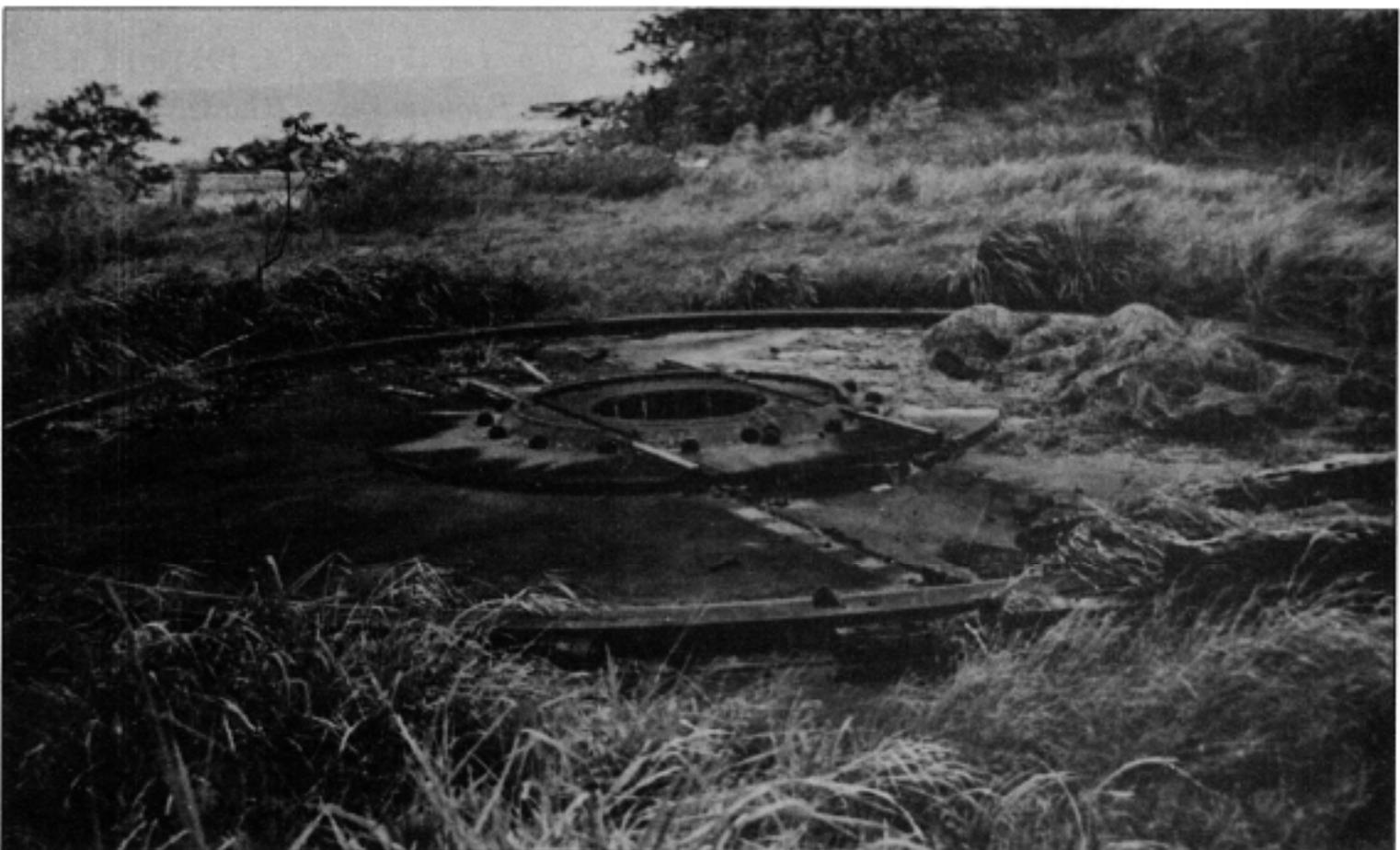
1903. Ward, Richard A., "An Amphibious Primer: Battle for New Bern," *The Marine Corps Gazette* 36 (August 1952), 36–42. Civil War.
1904. Welch, William Lewis, *The Burnside Expedition and Engagement at Roanoke Island* (Providence, RI: Rhode Island Soldiers and Sailors Historical Society, 1890).
1905. Williams, Ames W., "Fort Macon—152 Years Old," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 10 (Spring 1978), 46–51.

Panama Canal

1906. Berhow, Mark, "Panama Canal Defenses: The Construction of the Panama Canal and Its American Harbor Defenses," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 5 (Summer 1993), 1–9.
1907. "British Expert on the Fortifications of the Panama Canal," *Current Opinion* 56 (February 1914), 124.
1908. Colby, Elbridge, "The Safety of the Panama Canal," *The Military Engineer* 31 (July–August 1939), 247–53.
1909. Corden, Godfrey L., "Panama Canal's Defense," *Colliers* 46 (February 4, 1911), 17, 22.
1910. "Fortifications," Chapter 24 in Frederic J. Haskin, *The Panama Canal* (Garden City, NY: Doubleday, Page and Co., 1914), 283–94.
1911. Gaines, William C., "Outpost in the Galapagos Islands: A Defense of the Panama Canal During World War II," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 7 (Summer 1995), 8–11.
1912. Geary, John T., "The Coast Artillery in Panama," *The Infantry Journal* 26 (April 1925), 395–98.
1913. Gill, Burgo D., "Coast Artillery Panama," *Coast Artillery Journal* 72 (April 1930), 298–308.
1914. Mahan, Alfred Thayer, "Fortify the Panama Canal," *The North American Review* 193 (March 1911), 331–39.
1915. Maigne, Charles M., "The Guns of Panama: The Powerful Defenses at the Terminals of the Canal," *The Scientific American* 110 (May 2, 1914), 363, 385.
1916. "Names of Canal Forts: Reservations To Be Named in Honor of Grant, Amador, Sherman, Randolph and De Lesseps," *The Canal Record* 5 (January 17, 1912), 169.
1917. An Officer of the Coast Artillery, "The Coast Artillery Garrisons in Panama," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 57 (September 1922), 193–208.
1918. "Panama Defense; U.S. Gets Vital Air Bases," *Life Magazine* 10 (March 17, 1941), 36–37. Includes information and photographs pertaining to fortifications at Panama.
1919. *Recruiting News, Histories of Army Posts*, edited by Augustus G. Rudd (Governor's Island, NY: U.S. Army Recruiting Publicity Bureau, 1924).

A Bibliography

1920. Small, Charles S., *Military Railroads on the Panama Canal Zone* (Cos Cob, CT: Railroad Monographs, 1982).
1921. Stinson, Henry L., "Defense of the Panama Canal," *Scribner's Magazine* 54 (July 1913), 1-6.
1922. U.S. Army, Headquarters, 193rd Infantry Brigade (Canal Zone), *World War I Fortifications of the Panama Canal, Pamphlet 870-1* by Hugh H. Gardner and Norman T. Carpenter (Reprint, Canal Zone: 193rd Infantry Brigade, 1977). Actually covers more than World war I.
1923. U.S. War Department, . *Construction of Barracks and Quarters in the Island of Oahu and in the Panama Canal Zone; Letter From the Acting Secretary of War Transmitting Plans and Detailed Estimate for the Construction of Barracks and Quarters for the Garrisons of the Mobile Army and Coast Artillery in the Island of Oahu and in the Panama Canal Zone, in Accordance With the Provisions of the Act of Congress Approved June 23, 1913...*, House Document No. 276, 63d Congress, 1st Session (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1914).



A 14-inch railway gun position, Fort Randolph, Canal Zone, one of two on the Atlantic side. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Passamaquoddy Bay, Maine

1924. Depaoli, Neill, with Hugh French *Beneath the Barracks, Archaeology at Fort Sullivan: A Report on Preliminary Investigations* (Eastport, ME: The Border Historical Society, 1986).
1925. Williams, Ames W., “Fort at Moose Island,” *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 5 (Summer 1973), 8–9. Fort Sullivan.
1926. Zimmerman, David, *Coastal Fort: A History of Fort Sullivan, Eastport, Maine* (Eastport, ME: The Border Historical Society, 1984).

Penobscot Bay, Maine

1927. Bellico, Russell, “The Great Penobscot Blunder,” *American History Illustrated* 13 (December 1978), 4-9, 44–48. American Revolution.
1928. Bourne, Russell, “The Penobscot Fiasco,” *American Heritage* 25 (October 1974), 28–33, 100-101. American Revolution.
1929. Cayford, John E., *Fort Knox, Fortress in Maine* (Brewer, ME: CayBel Publishing Co., 1983).
1930. _____, “The Ill-Fated Penobscot Expedition,” *Sea Classics* 19 (March-April 1986), 26-33. American Revolution.
1931. _____, *The Penobscot Expedition: Being an Account of the Largest American Naval Engagement of the Revolutionary War* (Orrington, ME: C & H Publishing Company, 1976). American Revolution.



A fire control tower, Fort Foster, Kittery, Maine.

Photograph by Dale E. Floyd

A Bibliography

1932. Clark, George F., *Military Operations at Castine, Maine* A paper read before the Worcester Society of Antiquity, February 5, 1889 (Worcester, MA: The Society, 1890). American Revolution.
1933. Colby, Chester M., "The United States Marines in the Penobscot Bay Expedition, 1779," *The Marine Corps Gazette* 3 (December 1918), 281–92. American Revolution.
1934. Faibisy, John D., "Penobscot 1779: The Eye of a Hurricane," *The Maine Historical Society Quarterly* 19 (Fall 1979), 91–117. American Revolution.
1935. Fowler, William, "Disaster in Penobscot Bay," *The Naval War College Review* 31 (Winter 1979), 75–80. American Revolution.
1936. Hatch, Frieda, "Facts of Interest Concerning Fort George," *Sprague's Journal of Maine History* 12 (January–March 1929), 47–52.
1937. Kevitt, Chester B., *General Solomon Lovell and the Penobscot Expedition 1779* (Weymouth, MA: Weymouth Historical Society, 1976). American Revolution.
1938. Leamon, James S., "The Search for Security: Maine After Penobscot," *The Maine Historical Society Quarterly* 21 (Winter 1982), 119–53. American Revolution.
1939. Mayhew, Dean R., "In Defense of a River," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 11 (Spring 1979), 50–54. Forts George and Pownall.
1940. Miles, Evelyn Adriance, "Maine's Fort Knox," *Down East* 8 (September 1961), 50–52.
1941. Nielson, Jon M., "Penobscot: From the Jaws of Victory: Our Navy's Worst Defeat," *The American Neptune* 37 (October 1977), 288–305. American Revolution.
1942. Shaw, Henry I., Jr., "Penobscot Assault—1779," *Military Affairs* 17 (Summer 1953), 83–94. Fort George, American Revolution.
1943. Stanley, George F. G., "British Operations on the Penobscot in 1814," *The Journal of the Society for Army Historical Research* 19 (Autumn 1940), 168–78. War of 1812.
1944. Symonds, Craig, "The American Naval Expedition to Penobscot, 1779," *The Naval War College Review* 24 (April 1972), 64–72. American Revolution.
1945. Webster, Donald B., "The Penobscot Expedition of 1814," *Tradition: The Monthly Magazine of America's Picturesque Past* 4 (January 1961), 45–58. War of 1812.

Pensacola Bay, Florida

1946. Alison, Joseph Dill, "I have been through my first Battle and have had enough war to last me..." *Civil War Times Illustrated* 5 (February 1967), 40–46. Civil War.
1947. Anderson, Thomas M., *Political Conspiracies Preceding the Rebellion; or the True Stories of Sumter and Pickens* (New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1882).
1948. Bearss, Edwin C., "Fort Pickens and the Secession Crisis: January–February 1861," *Gulf Coast Historical Review* 4 (Spring 1989), 6–25. Civil War

1949. _____, *Historic Structure Report and Historic Resource Study, Fort Barrancas, Gulf Islands National Seashore, Florida* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1983).
1950. _____, *Historic Structure Report and Resource Study, Pensacola Harbor Defense Project, 1890–1947, Florida Unit, Gulf Islands National Seashore, Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties, Florida* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1982).
1951. _____, *Historic Structure Report: Fort Pickens, Historical Data Section, 1821–1895, Gulf Island National Seashore, Florida/Mississippi* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1983).
1952. Bradley, Robert B., “The Role of the Army in Pensacola,” *Pensacola History Illustrated* 2 (Fall 1987), 22–28. Coast Artillery at Pensacola.
1953. Butler, Hartman L., “Historical Pensacola Bay,” *Coast Artillery Journal* 75 (March–April 1932), 125–27.
1954. Chief of Artillery, “Report on the Mounts and Means of Ammunition Supply at the R. F. Gun Batteries at Fort Pickens and Fort McRee, Florida,” *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 18 (September–October 1902), 111–13.
1955. “Civil War Battlefields: In Footsteps of the Blue and Gray; Gulf Islands National Seashore,” *Civil War Times Illustrated* 19 (December 1980), 44–45.
1956. Coleman, James C., *Fort McRee: “A Castle Built on Sand”* (Pensacola, FL: Pensacola Historical Society, 1988).
1957. Coleman, James C., and Irene S. Coleman, *Pensacola Fortifications, 1698–1980: Guardians on the Gulf* (Pensacola, FL: Pensacola Historical Society, 1982).
1958. Cooley, James, “The Relief of Fort Pickens,” *American Heritage* 25 (February 1974), 72–77, 85–88. Civil War.
1959. Current, Richard N., *Lincoln and the First Shot* (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1963). Civil War.
1960. Davis, D. Douglass, Virginia Parks, and Elizabeth D. Vickers, “Fort Barrancas 1875,” *The Pensacola Historical Society Quarterly* 7 (Summer 1974), 1–35.
1961. Davis, William C., “Additional Practices in the Coast Defenses of Pensacola,” *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 46 (July–August 1916), 52–59.
1962. Dibble, Ernest F., *Antebellum Pensacola and the Military Presence* (Pensacola, FL: Pensacola Bicentennial Series, 1974).
1963. Ellsworth, Lucius F., “Raiford and Abercrombie: Pensacola’s Premier Antebellum Manufacturer,” *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 53 (January 1974), 247–60. Raiford and Abercrombie furnished bricks for fortifications in Pensacola area.
1964. Gaines, William C., “The Coast Artillery at Pensacola Bay,” *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 8 (February 1994), 19–33.

A Bibliography

1965. Greene, Arthur, "Stabilization & Restoration of an Historic Fortification: The Preservation of the Advanced Redoubt of Fort Barrancas," *Technology & Conservation Magazine* 2 (Summer 1977), 18–26.
1966. Hardigg, W. B., "Shore Batteries vs. Battleships: Notes on Firing Against the Old *Massachusetts*, Pensacola, Florida," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 55 (July 1921), 45–49.
1967. Holcombe, John D. L., and Water J. Buttgenbach, "Coast Defense in the Civil War: Pensacola Harbor, Florida," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 38 (November–December 1912), 312–17.
1968. Hunsaker, Trevor Jay, "TRAVEL: Cannon Manned by Rival Nations: Five Different Flags Have Flown Over Pensacola Bay's Strategic Forts," *Military History* 5 (August 1988), 50, 52–53.
1969. Jones, James Pickett, "John L. Worden and the Fort Pickens Mission: The Confederacy's First Prisoner of War," *The Alabama Review* 21 (April 1968), 113–32. Civil War.
1970. Langdon, Loomis L., Henry J. Hunt, and J. O. Kerbey, "The Relief of Fort Pickens, Florida," *Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States* 45 (September–October 1909), 267–96. Civil War.
1971. Larkin, J. L., "Battle of Santa Rosa Island," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 37 (April 1959), 372–76. Civil War.
1972. Muir, Thomas, Jr., and David P. Ogden, *The Fort Pickens Story* (n.p., 1987).
1973. Ogden, David P., *Frontline on the Home Front: The 13th Coast Artillery at Pensacola, 1930–1947* Produced for Gulf Islands National Seashore (n.p.: Eastern National Park and Monument Association, 1991)
1974. Ramsdell, Charles W., "Lincoln and Fort Sumter," *The Journal of Southern History* 3 (August 1937), 259–88. Civil War.
1975. Rush, N. Orwin, *Spain's First Triumph Over Great Britain in the Gulf of Mexico: The Battle of Pensacola March 9 to May 8, 1781*, Florida State University Studies No. 48 (Tallahassee, FL: The Florida State University Press, 1966). American Revolution.
1976. Scassellati, Robert R., Jr., "First Shots at Fort Barrancas," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 11 (January 1973), 38–43. Civil War.
1977. *Siege! Spain and Britain: Battle of Pensacola March 9–May 8, 1781*, edited by Virginia Parks (Pensacola, FL: Pensacola Historical Society, 1981).
1978. Skinner, Woodward B., *Geronimo at Fort Pickens* (Pensacola, FL: Frank R. Parkhurst and Son, 1981). Indian prisoners.
1979. Swindell, David E., III, "Archaeological Excavations of Gun Emplacement Number 17 (8ES126): A Suspected Confederate Battery at Pensacola, Florida," in Florida, Department of State, Division of Archives, History, and Records Management, *Bureau of Historic*

- Sites and Properties Bulletin No. 5* (Tallahassee, FL: Department of State, 1976), 1–14. Civil War.
1980. “Test of Experimental Fire-Control Installation at Pensacola, Florida,” *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 20 (November–December 1903), 245–58.
1981. Tidball, John C., “The Fort Pickens Relief Expedition of 1861: John C. Tidball’s Journals,” edited by Eugene C. Tidball, *Civil War History: A Journal of the Middle Period* 42 (December 1996), 322–39.
1982. Tilley, John Shipley, *Lincoln Takes Command* (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1941). Civil War.
1983. U.S. Board of Ordnance and Fortification, *Test of System of Fire Control and Direction in Pensacola Harbor, Florida, April, 1903 Conducted Under Allotments of the Board of Ordnance and Fortification* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1903).
1984. U.S. Coast Artillery School, ... *Test of Experimental Fire Control Installation at Pensacola, Florida*, Artillery Note No. 15 (Fort Monroe, VA: The Artillery School, 1904).
1985. U.S. Ordnance Department, *Mounting Modern Ordnance, Seacoast Guns and Carriages: Report of Ordnance Officer at Fort Pickens, Florida* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1900).

Philippine Islands

1986. Abston, Aaron A., “Reminiscences of Lt. Colonel Aaron A. Abston and Mrs. Kay Abston,” As Told to Charles H. Bogart, *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 10 (November 1996), 92–95.
1987. Allen, Francis J., *The Concrete Battleship: Fort Drum, El Fraile Island, Manila Bay* (Missoula, Montana: Pictorial Publishing Company, 1988).
1988. Aluit, Alfonso J., *The Galleon History of Corregidor* (Second Revised Edition, Manila: Galleon Publications, 1969).
1989. Andersson, K. S., “Corregidor Revisited,” *The Military Engineer* 56 (May–June 1964), 186–87. World War II.
1990. Baldwin, Hanson W., “The Fall of Corregidor,” *American Heritage* 17 (August 1966), 17–23, 84–90. World War II.
1991. _____, “The Rock—The Fall of Corregidor,” in Hanson Baldwin, *Battles Lost and Won: Great Campaigns of World War II* (New York: Harper and Row, 1966), 114–55.
1992. Bartsch, William, “Corregidor,” *After the Battle* 23 (1979), 1–29. World War II.
1993. Beck, John Jacob, *MacArthur and Wainwright: Sacrifice of the Philippines* (Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press, 1974). World War II.
1994. Bell, J. Franklin, “Corregidor,” *The Military Engineer* 34 (March 1942), 131–32. World War II.

A Bibliography

1995. Belote, James H., and William M. Belote, *Corregidor: The Saga of a Fortress* (New York: Harper & Row, Publishers, 1967).
1996. Berhow, Mark A., "American Seacoast Fortifications of the Philippine Islands," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 2 (Summer 1990), 8–11.
1997. Bocksell, Arnold A., "The USAMP General George Harrison in the Harbor Defenses of Manila and Subic Bay," *Coast Artillery Journal* 89 (November–December 1946), 54. Army mine planter during World War II.
1998. Bogart, Charles H., "Carabao Island's Fort Frank," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 12 (May 1982), 3–18.
1999. _____, "The Concrete Battleship—Fort Drum," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 9 (Winter 1977–78), 13–16.
2000. _____, "Fort Hughes: Outpost Duty Between the Wars," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 15 (October 1987), 25–40.
2001. _____, "Philippine Inland Seas Defense Project," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 14 (March 1986), 37–44.
2002. _____, "Subic Bay and Fort Wint—Keys to Manila," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 11 (Spring 1979), 26–37.
2003. Braly, William C., "Corregidor—A Name, A Symbol, A Tradition," *Coast Artillery Journal* 90 (July–August 1947), 2–9, 36–44. World War II.
2004. Brenner, James, "Corregidor, Off Bataan Peninsula, Was Endicott Period Fortification," *The Muzzleloading Artilleryman* 14 (Summer 1993), 26–29.
2005. Burlage, George E., "Corregidor: Ten Years Later...", *Leatherneck* 35 (May 1952), 40–45.
2006. Case, Homer, "War Damage to Corregidor," *Coast Artillery Journal* 90 (May–June 1947), 36–42. World War II.
2007. Combat History Division, G–1 Section, HDQS, AFWESPAC, "Corregidor," *Dillman Review* 11 (July 1963), 343–80.
2008. "Corregidor Recaptured," *Coast Artillery Journal* 88 (March–April 1945), 18–21. World War II.
2009. Crockett, Albert S., "Completing the Defenses of Manila—Our New Gibraltar and a Concrete Battleship," *Colliers* 51 (June 7, 1913), 10. Fort Drum.
2010. Dorrance, William H., "History of Fort Frank," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 8 (May 1944), 49–57.
2011. Dupuy, R. Ernest, "The Concrete Battleship," *Army* 23 (August 1973), 28–32. Fort Drum.
2012. Elliott, A. Randle, "U.S. Defense Outposts in the Pacific," *Foreign Policy Reports* 17 (March 15, 1941), 2–12.

2013. Flanagan, E. M., Jr., “Corregidor: The Rock Force Assault,” *Army* 45 (February 1995), 48–52, 54, 56, 58.
2014. “The Fortifications of Manila,” *Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States* 23 (July 1898), 156–57.
2015. Geyer, Georgie Anne, “Protecting the Memory of Corregidor,” *The Retired Officer* 43 (September 1987), 20–21.
2016. Gordon, John, IV, “The Gallant Stand of the U.S. Army’s Concrete Battleship,” *Army* 36 (March 1986), 64–68, 71–73. Fort Drum.
2017. Graves, William, “43 Years After the Siege: Corregidor Revisited,” *The National Geographic Magazine* 170 (July 1986), 118–31.
2018. Green, Fred M., “Coast Artillery Life in the Philippines,” *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 56 (May 1922), 444–52.
2019. Hagge, Gregory J., “What Happened to the Mortars of Corregidor?” *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 9 (May 1995), 21–27.
2020. Heaney, G. F., Jr., “Corregidor: An Estimate of the Situation,” *Coast Artillery Journal* 75 (July–August 1932), 285–87.
2021. Heavy, William F., “How We Boarded Fort Drum,” *The Infantry Journal* 57 (August 1945), 15. World War II.
2022. Irwin, C. L., “Corregidor in Action,” *Coast Artillery Journal* 86 (January–February 1943), 9–12. World War II.
2023. Jacoby, Melville, “Corregidor Cable No. 79,” *The Field Artillery Journal* 32 (April 1942), 263–67. World War II.
2024. Keene, J. W., “Corregidor,” *The Marine Corps Gazette* 49 (November 1965), 65–69. World War II.
2025. Kennedy, Milly Wood, *Corregidor; Glory...Ghosts...and Gold* (New Underwood, SD: n.p., 1971).
2026. Kingman, John J., “The Genesis of Fort Drum, Manila Bay,” *The Military Engineer* 37 (April 1945), 128–30.
2027. Kuttruff, Carl, *Corregidor and the Harbor Defenses of Manila Bay*, Museum of Anthropology Monograph No. 10 (Columbia, MO: Department of Anthropology, University of Missouri, 1991).
2028. Leek, Jerome B., *Corregidor G.I.* (Culver City, CA: Highland Press, 1948). Served in the 60th CAC, AA.
2029. McGovern, Terrance C., Jr., “The American Harbour Defences of Manila Bay, Part I: Development and History,” *Fortress: The Castles and Fortifications Quarterly* No. 18 (August 1993), 48–58.



Fort Drum, Philippines.

National Archives, 77-PIA-2

2030. _____, "Fort Drum, the Concrete Battleship," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 10 (November 1996), 38–48.
2031. _____, "Manila Bay: The American Harbour Defences," *Fort: The Journal of the Fortress Study Group* (England) 23 (1995), 65–110.
2032. McMahon, Perry R., "Retaking the Harbor Defenses of Manila and Subic Bay," *Coast Artillery Journal* 88 (July-August 1945), 4–19. World War II
2033. Manning, Michele, "Angels of Mercy: The Army Nurse Corps on Bataan and Corregidor," *Parameters: U.S. Army War College Quarterly* 22 (Spring 1992), 86–100.
2034. Markland, Herbert F., "A Coast Artilleryman's Experience at Fort Mills," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 9 (February 1995), 4–15, (May 1995), 4-15; 10 (February 1996), 4-26.
2035. Mellnik, Stephen H., "How the Japs Took Corregidor," *Coast Artillery Journal* 88 (March-April 1945), 2–11, 17. World War II.
2036. Mellnik, Stephen Michael, *Philippine Diary 1939–1945* (New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, 1969).
2037. Moore, George, "Report of Operations on the Harbor Defenses of Manila and Subic Bays 14 February 1941-6 May 1942," in *The Wainwright Papers: Historical Documents of*

- World War II in the Philippines*, edited by Cefedonio A. Ancheta (Volumes, Quezon City, Philippines: New Day Publishers, 1980), 2: 1–104. World War II.
2038. Morris, Eric, *Corregidor: The End of the Line* (New York: Stein and Day, 1981). World War II.
2039. Morton, Louis, *The Fall of the Philippines* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1953). World War II.
2040. _____, “Military and Naval Preparations for the Defense of the Philippines During the War Scare of 1907,” *Military Affairs* 13 (Summer 1949), 95–104.
2041. Nix, Asbury L., *Corregidor: Oasis of Hope: 50th Anniversary, Bataan–Corregidor* (Amherst, WI: Palmer Publications, 1991).
2042. Parker, T. C., “The Epic of Corregidor–Bataan December 1941–May 4, 1942,” *The United States Naval Institute Proceedings* 69 (January 1943), 9–22. World War II.
2043. Pearce, E. D’A., “The Coast Artillery in the Philippines,” *Coast Artillery Journal* 72 (February 1930), 134–40.
2044. Platt, Jonas, “Concrete Gibraltar of the Pacific,” *Technical World Magazine* 20 (December 1913), 540–42. Corregidor.
2045. Postlethwait, E. M., “Corregidor Coordination,” *The Infantry Journal* 57 (August 1945), 16–19. World War II.
2046. *Recruiting News, Histories of Army Posts*, edited by Augustus G. Rudd (Governor’s Island, NY: U.S. Army Recruiting Publicity Bureau, 1924).
2047. Roberts, Frank E., “The Last Big Gun on Corregidor,” *Assembly* 52 (July 1994), 12–15. Mortars at Battery Way in World War II.
2048. Sayre, Francis B., “War Days on Corregidor,” *Life Magazine* 12 (April 20, 1942), 94–98, 101–05. World War II.
2049. Small, Charles S., *Rails to Doomsday: The U.S. Army’s Corregidor and Manila Bay Railroads* (Greenwich, CT: Published by the Author, 1980). Much on Philippine defenses.
2050. Smith, Robert Ross, *Triumph in the Philippines* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1963). World War II.
2051. Strong, Paschal N., “The Lean Years,” *The Military Engineer* 41 (May–June 1949), 179–81. Corregidor.
2052. Tabor, Larry S., “The Rock of Corregidor: The Heroism of Lieutenant Bothel V. Otter,” *Filon Club Historical Quarterly* 68 (July 1994), 348–64.
2053. Thompson, P. L., “But Not in Shame...,” *Leatherneck* 64 (August 1983), 22–27. World War II.
2054. Trotter, William R., “Saga of the Concrete Battleship in Manila Bay That Would Not Quit Until Ordered,” *World War II* 1 (March 1987), 12–15, 61. World War II.

A Bibliography

2055. U.S. Army, Army Forces Western Pacific, G-1 Section, Combat History Division, *Corregidor of Eternal Memory* by LeRoy V. Greene and Justus C. Bateman (Manila?: n.p., 1946).
2056. Vance, John R., *Doomed Garrison: The Philippines. A POW Story* (Ashland, OR: Cascade House, 1974). World War II.
2057. Waldron, Ben D. and Emily Burneson, *Corregidor, "From Paradise to Hell"* (Freeman, SD: Pine Hill Press, 1988).
2058. Wise, James E., "Fort Drum: Manila Bay's Concrete Battleship," *Shipmate* 38 (April 1975), 25-29.
2059. Wood, John D., "Corregidor, The Last Month of Peace: The Letters of Captain John D. Wood," edited by Charles H. Bogart *The Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 93 (October 1985), 435-55.

Port Royal Sound, South Carolina

2060. Barnes, John Sanford, "The Battle of Port Royal, S.C.: From the Journal of John Sanford Barnes, October 8 to November 9, 1861," edited by John D. Hayes, *The New York Historical Society Quarterly* 45 (October 1961), 364-95. Civil War.
2061. Carse, Robert, *Department of the South: Hilton Head Island in the Civil War* (Columbia, SC: State Printing Co., 1961).
2062. Feuer, A. B., "The 'Circle of Fire' at Port Royal," *Civil War: The Magazine of the Civil War Society* 16 (February 1989), 25-32.
2063. Hayes, John D., "Lee Against the Sea: Port Royal, S.C., 7 November 1861," *Shipmate* 22 (November 1959), 4-7. Civil War.
2064. Heintz, Robert D., "Hilton Head and Port Royal, 1861," *The Marine Corps Gazette* 25 (March 1941), 24-27, 50. Civil War.
2065. Holcombe, John L., and Walter J. Buttgenbach, "Coast Defense in the Civil War: The Port Royal Expedition," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* (September-October 1912), 198-212.
2066. McCleery, Robert W., "A Marylander's Eyewitness Account of the Battle at Port Royal, South Carolina, 7 November 1861," edited by Alexander Lee Levin, *The Maryland Historical Magazine* 85 (Summer 1990), 179-83.
2067. Ripley, Warren, *The Battle of Chapman's Fort May 26, 1864* (Green Pond, SC: Privately Printed by Author, 1978).
2068. Spieler, Gerhard, "Historic Forts in Beaufort County (South Carolina)," *Beaufort, Land of Isles Magazine* 1 (March 1974), 9-11.

2069. U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War, *Report* (6 Volumes and Supplement, Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1863, 1865–66). Civil War.
2070. Viele, Egbert L., “The Port Royal Expedition, 1861, the First Union Victory of the Civil War,” *The Magazine of American History* 14 (October 1885), 329–40.
2071. Wiliford, Glen M., “Turn of the Century Coast Defenses at Hilton Head Island,” *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 9 (May 1995), 45–46.

Fort Porter, Buffalo, New York

2072. Drescher, Nuala McGann, *Engineers for the Public Good: A History of the Buffalo District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers* (Buffalo, NY: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Buffalo District, 1982). Information relating to Fort Porter and Fort Montgomery.
2073. Recruiting News, *Histories of Army Posts*, edited by Augustus G. Rudd (Governor’s Island. NY: U.S. Army Recruiting Publicity Bureau, 1924).

Portland Harbor, Maine

2074. Cocheu, G. W., “Fire Control Testing Set, at Fort McKinley, Maine,” *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 31 (May–June 1909), 307–09.
2075. Davis, William C., “Fire Direction System as Used at Battery Sullivan, Fort Williams, Maine,” *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 21 (March–April 1904), 160–70.
2076. Dominic, Randy, “‘The Rebels Are Coming! The Rebels Are Coming!’ Or, How the Forts of Portland Harbor Missed the Only Opportunity to Prove Their Worth,” *The Greater Portland Magazine* 26 (Winter 1982), 48–53. Civil War.
2077. Ehrman, William E., “The Caleb Cushing Affair,” *Bulletin, U.S. Coast Guard Academy Alumni Association* 47 (January–February 1985), 14–17. Civil War.
2078. Gold, Nathan, *Falmouth Neck in the Revolution* (Portland, ME: The Thurston Print, 1897). American Revolution.
2079. Hilton, John J., “Portland Harbor’s Fort Gorges,” *Down East* 19 (June 1973), 68–71.
2080. Johnson, Arthur Menzies, “Confederate Raid on Portland,” *Down East* 7 (July 1961), 52–54, 62–64. Civil War.
2081. Johnston, J. R., “Harbor Defenses of Portland,” *Coast Artillery Journal* 66 (January 1927), 76–77.
2082. Lawry, Nelson, “Fields of Fire: Fort McKinley and the Defense of Great Diamond,” *Island Journal* 6 (1989), 64–67.
2083. Leary, Peter, Jr., “The Ancient Defenses of Portland,” *Maine Historical Society Collections* Second Series, 17 (1896), 1–22.

A Bibliography

2084. _____, "History of Sea-Coast Fortifications of the United States: I. Portland, Maine," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 6 (September–October 1896), 193–206.
2085. *Pictorial History: Harbor Defenses of Portland 1941* (Atlanta, GA: Army–Navy Publishers, Inc., 1941?).
2086. Porter, C. F., *A Brief History of Works Erected for the Defense of Portland, Maine*, Engineer School Occasional Paper No. 18 (Washington Barracks, DC: Press of the Engineer School, 1905).
2087. Thompson, Kenneth, "Fort McKinley: A National Treasure," *Island Journal* 6 (1989), 64–67.
2088. U.S. Board of Ordnance and Fortification, *Tests of Mortar Fire in Portland Harbor, Maine, Fall of 1901 Conducted by a Board of Artillery Officers Under Allotment of the Board of Ordnance and Fortification* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1902).

Portsmouth Harbor, New Hampshire

2089. Chase, Theodore, "The Attack on Fort William and Mary," *Historical New Hampshire* 18 (April 1963), 20–34. Fort Constitution, American Revolution.
2090. Cuneo, John R., "Mysterious Fort Wentworth," *Historical New Hampshire* 17 (June 1962), 18–25.
2091. Ellis, Wilmot E., "The Fort Sumter of the Revolution," *Army and Navy Life* 13 (July 1908), 10–15. Fort William and Mary/Constitution, American Revolution.
2092. Frost, Thomas Bell, *History of Fort Constitution and "Walbach Tower," Portsmouth Harbor, N.H.*, edited by George B. Griffith (Portsmouth, NH: C. W. Brewster and Son, Printers, 1865). Fort William and Mary.
2093. Lacy, Harriet S., "Fort William and Mary Becomes Fort Constitution," *Historical New Hampshire* 29 (Winter 1974), 281–94.
2094. McDonald, Sheila, and Elaine Peverly, *A History of Fort McClary State Historic Site, Kittery* (Kittery, ME: Bureau of Parks and Recreation, Augusta, ME, and the Kittery Historical and Naval Museum, Kittery, ME, 1993).
2095. Page, Elwin L., "The King's Powder, 1774," *The New England Quarterly* 18 (March 1945), 83–92. Fort William and Mary/Constitution.
2096. Parsons, Charles L., *The Capture of Fort William and Mary, December 14 and 15, 1774* (n.p.: William and Mary Committee of the New Hampshire American Revolution Bicentennial Commission, 1974). Fort Constitution.
2097. Sherwin, Harry E., "Fort Constitution," *New Hampshire Profiles* 1 (December 1951), 32–34, 63. Fort William and Mary.

2098. Sweet, Douglas H., “New Hampshire on the Road to Revolution: Fort William and Mary, A Decisive Step,” *Historical New Hampshire* 29 (Winter 1974), 228-60. Fort Constitution.
2099. Tarbell, William Penrose, “Forgotten Forts of the Piscataqua,” *New Hampshire Profiles* 24 (October 1975), 19-21, 49. Mostly American Revolution.
2100. Wade, Arthur P., “The Defenses of Portsmouth Harbor, 1794-1821: The First and Second Systems of Seacoast Fortification,” *Historical New Hampshire* 33 (Spring 1978), 25-51.
2101. Wilderson, Paul, “The Raids on Fort William and Mary: Some New Evidence,” *Historical New Hampshire* 30 (Fall 1975), 178–202. Fort Constitution.

Potomac River

2102. Brown, Leonard E., *National Capital Parks: Fort Stanton, Fort Foote, Battery Ricketts* (Washington, DC: Office of History and Historic Architecture, Eastern Service Center, National Park Service, 1970).
2103. Carper, Robert L., *Historic Structure Report, Administrative and Architectural Data Sections, Fort Washington Main Fort and Ravelin, Fort Washington, Maryland National Capital Parks—East, National Capital Region* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, The National Park Service, 1982)
2104. Clinton, Amy Cheney, “Historic Fort Washington,” *The Maryland Historical Magazine* 32 (September 1937). 228-47.



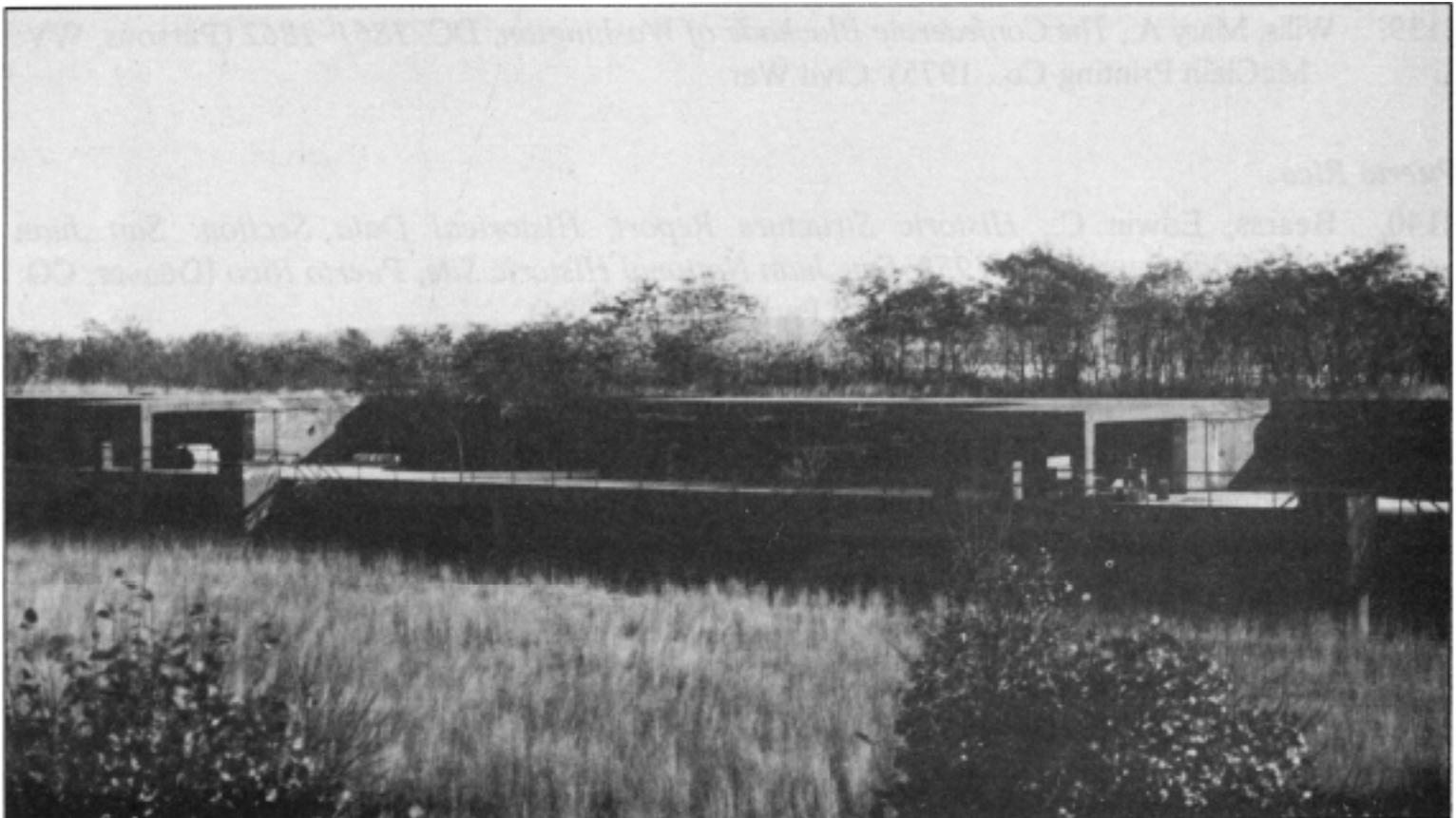
Fort Foote, Maryland.

National Archives, 77-F-55-33B

A Bibliography

2105. *Coast Artillery Souvenir, Army and Navy Joint Exercises at Potomac Forts, June 11–17, 1905* (Washington, DC: The Philippine Publishing Co., 1905).
2106. Cooling, Benjamin Franklin, III, “Civil War Deterrent: Defenses of Washington,” *Military Affairs* 29 (Winter 1955–56), 164–78. Discusses Fort Washington, Fort Foote, and Battery Rodgers during the Civil War.
2107. _____, *Symbol, Sword, and Shield: Defending Washington During the Civil War* Second Edition (Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Publishing Company, Inc., 1991).
2108. Cooling, Benjamin Franklin, III, and Walton H. Owen, II, *Mr Lincoln’s Forts: A Guide to the Civil War Defenses of Washington* (Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Publishing Company, 1988).
2109. Cronin, Gerald E., “The Attacks on Our National Capital,” *The Infantry Journal* 11 (September–October 1914), 214–20. War of 1812 and Civil War.
2110. Cutts, James Madison, *Gun and Mortar Batteries, 1897 to 1905, Fort Washington, Maryland: Structural Condition Survey* (2 Volumes, Washington, DC: Raymond, Parish, Pine and Plavnick, Planning and Community Development Consultants, 1975?).
2111. Davis, Milton S., “The Capture of Washington,” *The United States Naval Institute Proceedings* 63 (June 1937), 839–50. War of 1812.
2112. “Defenses of the Potomac,” in John Gross Barnard, *A Report on the Defenses of Washington, to the Chief of Engineers, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers*, Professional Papers of the Corps of Engineers No. 20 (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1871), 58–62. Discusses Fort Foote and Battery Rodgers during the Civil War.
2113. Dickman, William J., *Battery Rodgers at Alexandria, Virginia* (Manhattan, KS: MA/AH Publishing, 1980). Civil War.
2114. “First Mine on the Potomac,” *Alexandrian (Virginia) Magazine* 3 (January 1977), 21. Confederate mine on Potomac below Alexandria, Civil War.
2115. “The Fort the Wars Forgot,” *Army* 29 (August 1975), 22–24. Fort Washington.
2116. Frost, Winnie, “The Fort Hunt Story,” *Fairfax Chronicles: A History, Archaeology, and Preservation Newsletter* (Fairfax County, VA) C 7 (April 1983), 1–2.
2117. Gleig, George R., *A Narrative of the Campaigns of the British Army, at Washington, Baltimore and New Orleans* (Philadelphia: M. Carey & Sons, 1821). War of 1812.
2118. Hinds, James R., “Potomac River Defenses: The First Twenty Years,” *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America’s Military Past* 5 (Fall 1973), 2–16.
2119. Lloyd, Alan, *The Scorching of Washington: The War of 1812* (Washington, DC: Robert B. Luce Co., Inc., 1974).
2120. Lord, Walter, *The Dawn’s Early Light* (New York: W. W. Norton and Co., Inc., 1972). War of 1812.

2121. McClellan, Phyllis L., *Silent Sentinel on the Potomac: Fort McNair, 1791–1991* (Bowie, MD: Heritage Books, Inc., 1993).
2122. McGarry, Thomas E., and David A. Zmoda, *Archeological Investigations for the Restoration of Old Fort Washington, Maryland, National Capital Parks-East 1977–1979* (2 Volumes, Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1981).
2123. Miller, T. Michael, “Jones Point: Haven of History,” *The Historical Society of Fairfax County, Virginia, Yearbook 21* (1986–1988), 15-73. 1794 Fort and Battery Rodgers.
2124. Moore, John Hammond, “The Fort Hunt Saga: Guns, Bonus Marchers, U-Boats, and Picnics,” *Northern Virginia Heritage 2* (February 1980), 3-6, 20.
2125. Morgan, James Dudley, *Historic Fort Washington* (Washington, DC: n.p., 1904).
2126. _____, “Historic Fort Washington on the Potomac,” *Records of the Columbia Historical Society of Washington, D. C. 7* (1904), 1-19.
2127. Muller, Charles G., *The Darkest Day: 1814, The Washington-Baltimore Campaign* (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1963). War of 1812.
2128. _____, “Fabulous Potomac Passage,” *The United States Naval Institute Proceedings 90* (May 1964), 85–91. Fort Washington, War of 1812.
2129. Nelson, Robert T., “Fort Hunt,” *The Historical Society of Fairfax County, Virginia, Yearbook 9* (1964–1965), 59-64. Potomac River coast defense,



Endicott Battery Mount Vernon, Fort Hunt, Virginia.

National Archives. 111-SC-92127

A Bibliography

2130. O'Brien, William J., "The Washington Arsenal, Historic Landmark of the Nation's Capital," *Army Ordnance* 16 (July–August 1935), 32–37. Fort at/on Turkey Buzzard Point—present-day Fort McNair.
2131. "Picturesque Fort Washington," *The Washingtonian* 5 (February 1930), 37–38, 46.
2132. Pratt, Julius W., "Naval Operations on the Virginia Rivers in the Civil War," *The United States Naval Institute Proceedings* 45 (February 1919), 185–95.
2133. Ruggles, Daniel, "Fight with the Gunboats at Mathias Point," *The Southern Historical Society Papers* 9 (October–December 1881), 496–500. Civil War.
2134. Salay, David L., "Everyday Life at Fort Washington, Maryland, 1861–1872," *The Maryland Historical Magazine* 87 (Winter 1992), 420–27.
2135. _____, "'Very picturesque, but regarded as nearly useless': Fort Washington, Maryland, 1816–1872," *The Maryland Historical Magazine* 81 (Spring 1986), 67–86.
2136. Scott, Gary, "Historic Concrete Preservation Problems at Fort Washington, Maryland," *The Association for Preservation Technology Bulletin* 10, No. 2 (1978), 122–39.
2137. Stahl, John M., *The Invasion of the City of Washington: A Disagreeable Study in and of Military Preparedness* ([Argos, IN]: Van Trump Company, 1918). War of 1812.
2138. Williams, Ames W., "The Location of Battery Rodgers," *Echoes of History* 5 (April 1975), 33–34. Civil War.
2139. Wills, Mary A., *The Confederate Blockade of Washington, DC, 1861–1862* (Parsons, WV: McClain Printing Co., 1975). Civil War.

Puerto Rico

2140. Bearss, Edwin C., *Historic Structure Report, Historical Data Section: San Juan Fortifications, 1898–1958, San Juan National Historic Site, Puerto Rico* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1984).
2141. Crockett, Cary I., "Island Bulwarks," *The United States Naval Institute Proceedings* 66 (March 1940), 372–84.
2142. *Forts of San Juan* Third Edition (San Juan, PR.: Escudo de Oro Caribe, Inc., 1992).
2143. Gondos, Victor, "Coast-Artillery-Shy Puerto Rico as Seen by a C. A. Reservist," *Coast Artillery Journal* 71 (December 1929), 465–74.
2144. Hyde, Arthur P. S., "The Fortifications of San Juan," *Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States* 42 (May–June 1908), 416–30.
2145. Manucy, Albert C., and Ricardo Torres-Reyes, *Puerto Rico and the Forts of Old San Juan* (Riverside, CT: Chatham, 1973).
2146. "Puerto Rico," *Fortune Magazine* 23 (February 1941), 90–100, 129, 131–32, 134.

2147. Wilson, Patricia L., *Old San Juan El Moro, San Cristobal*, photography by Rick and Susie Graetz (Helena, MT: American and World Geographic Publishing in Cooperation with Eastern National Park & Monument Association, 1994).

Puget Sound, Washington

2148. Bailey, Joseph M., "Military Establishments," in *With Pride in Heritage; History of Jefferson County: A Symposium*, edited and published by the Jefferson County Historical Society, Port Townsend, Washington (Portland, OR: Professional Publishing Printing, Inc., 1966), 240–64. Forts Worden, Flagler and Casey.
2149. The Baumgardner Architects, "Fort Worden Balloon Hangar, Port Townsend, Washington," *Architectural Record*, 180 (January 1992), 114–17.
2150. Berhow, Mark A., "The Harbor Defenses of Puget Sound Today," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 2 (Spring 1990), 8–9, 12–16.
2151. Bogart, Charles H., "The Puget Sound Defense Command," *Fort: The Journal of the Fortress Study Group* (England) 14 (1986), 61–69.
2152. _____, *Puget Sound Harbor Defense Command, Weapons and Warfare Monographs No. 115* (Bennington, VT: Weapons and Warfare Press, 1987).
2153. Burrzer, Tom, "Guns for Fort Casey," *The Lion* 52 (February 1970), 20–21, 60.
2154. "Casey, Flagler, Worden: Puget Sound's Forts of Yesteryear," *Engin-ears* (newsletter of the Seattle District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers) 4 (June 29, 1981), 4–5.
2155. Cowell, Ray T., "Fort Lawton," *The Washington Historical Quarterly* 19 (January 1928), 31–36.
2156. Eastwood, Harland, Sr., *Fort Whitman on Puget Sound 1911–1945* (Lopez, WA: Twin Anchors Co., 1983).
2157. Gibbon, John, "Puget Sound—A Sketch of Its Defenses," *Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States* 10 (September 1889), 409–20.
2158. Gourley, Scott R., "'Triangle of Fire' Guarded Puget Sound in Washington," *The Muzzleloading Artilleryman* 6 (Winter 1984), 25–28. U.S. Coastal Fortifications in Puget Sound.
2159. Green, Sherman, *History of the Seattle District, 1896–1968* (Seattle, WA: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1969).
2160. Gregory, Vladimir J., *Keepers at the Gates* (Port Townsend, WA: Port Townsend Publishing Co., 1976).
2161. Hansen, David M., "Fort Casey Fire Control Stations Saved," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 10 (Summer 1978), 34–42.

A Bibliography

2162. _____, "Fortress Without Guns," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 9 (August 1995), 4–16. Fort Ward, Puget Sound, WA.
2163. _____, "Fortress Without Guns: Fort Ward, an Abandoned Army Outpost on Bainbridge Island," *Columbia, The Magazine of Northwest History* 8 (Fall 1994), 9-15.
2164. _____, "The Installation of Seacoast Artillery at Fort Casey in the 1960's," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 8 (November 1994), 21–33. Ten-inch guns on disappearing carriages moved from Fort Wint, Philippines, to Battery William Worth, Fort Casey, Puget Sound, Washington, in 1968.
2165. _____, "The Regulars and the Militia in the Coast Defenses of Puget Sound," in *Military Influences on Washington History: Proceedings of a Conference, March 29–31, 1984, Camp Murray, Tacoma, Washington*, edited by William Woodward and David Hansen (n.p., n.d.), 117–26.
2166. Harper, Mary Howard, "Fort Hayden," in *Jimmy Come Lately; History of Clallam County: A Symposium*, edited by Jervis Russell and published by the Clallam County Historical Society, Port Angeles, Washington (Port Orchard, WA: Publishers Printing, 1971), 391–93. World War II.
2167. Hussey, John A., "Fort Casey—Garrison for Puget Sound," *The Pacific Northwest Quarterly* 47 (April 1956), 33–43.
2168. Jaunal, Jack W., "Fort Lawton—A (Puget) Sound Post," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 13 (August 1985), 44–56.
2169. Lee, Ivan W., Jr., *The Story of the Little Fort at Bean Point* (n.p., 1994). Fort Ward, WA.
2170. Lever, James, "Early Labor Problems During the Construction at Fort Casey," in *Military Influences on Washington History: Proceedings of a Conference, March 29–31, 1984, Camp Murray, Tacoma, Washington*, edited by William Woodward and David Hansen, (n.p., n.d.), 99–115.
2171. Mills, John, and Francis A. Pope, "Correspondence About Cedar Linings of Magazines in Puget Sound District," U.S. Engineer School, *Extracts from Reports Upon Technical Details of Engineering Works 1906*, Engineer School Occasional Paper No. 23 (Washington Barracks, DC: Press of the Engineer School, 1907), 9–13.
2172. Ostrom, Charles D. Y., Jr., "How Battery Tolles 'B' Was Emplaced," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 8 (February 1994), 34–36. Fort Worden, WA.
2173. Slater, John E., "Farewell to Camp Davis," *Coast Artillery Journal* 87 (September–October 1944), 53–55.
2174. Solomon, Terry V., *Sound Defender: History of Fort Lawton* (Fort Lawton, WA: Fort Lawton, 1970).

Sabine Pass, Texas

2175. Barr, Alwyn, "Sabine Pass, September 1863," *Texas Military History* 2 (February 1962), 17–22. Civil War.
2176. Block, W. T., "Fort Griffin Myths Exploded," *The East Texas Historical Journal* 9 (October 1971), 137–39. Civil War.
2177. _____, "Sabine Pass in the Civil War," *The East Texas Historical Journal* 9 (October 1971), 129–36.
2178. _____, "Where Was Fort Grigsby? Historian May Have Answer," *The East Texas Historical Journal* 9 (October 1971), 144–45. Civil War.
2179. Crosby, David F., "1st Texas Heavy Artillery, Heroes at Sabine Pass, Texas," *The Muzzleloading Artilleryman* 15 (Fall 1994), 14–18.
2180. Davis, John N., "Sabine Pass—Another Look," *Air Defense Magazine* (October–December 1980), 19–22. Civil War.
2181. McArthur, Henry S., "A Yank at Sabine Pass," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 12 (December 1972), 38–43. Civil War.
2182. McCormack, John F., Jr., "Sabine Pass," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 12 (December 1973), 4–9, 34–37. Civil War.
2183. Muir, Andrew F., "Dick Dowling and the Battle of Sabine Pass," *Civil War History: A Journal of the Middle Period* 4 (December 1958), 394–428. Civil War.
2184. Pray, May M., *Dick Dowling's Battle: An Account of the War Between the States in the Eastern Gulf Coast Region of Texas* (San Antonio, TX: Naylor Co., 1936). Civil War.
2185. Rutherford, Philip R., "Six Guns Against the Fleet," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 29 (November–December 1990), 28–30, 32–34, 36, 38, 40–42, 44–45, 48–49. Sabine Pass, TX, September 9, 1862.
2186. Sandefer, H. L., and Archie P. McDonald, "Sabine Pass: David and Goliath," *Texana* 7, No. 3 (Summer? 1969), 177–88. Civil War.
2187. Simpson, Harold B., "The Battle of Sabine Pass," in *Battles of Texas*, edited by Seymour V. Connor et al. (Waco, TX: Texian Press, 1967), 137–69. Civil War.
2188. Smith, N. H., "N. H. Smith's Letters from Sabine Pass, 1863," edited by Alwyn Barr, *The East Texas Historical Journal* 4 (October 1966), 140–43. Civil War.
2189. Tolbert, Frank X., *Dick Dowling at Sabine Pass* (New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1962). Civil War.
2190. Wright, Mildred Sulser, and William D. Quick, *United States Spanish-American War Fortifications at the Sabine Pass, Texas* (Decorah, IA: Anundsen Publishing Co., 1982).
2191. Young, Jo, "The Battle of Sabine Pass," *The Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 52 (April 1949), 398–409. Civil War.

A Bibliography

Saint Augustine, Florida

2192. Arana, Luis Rafael, "Castillo de San Marcos: Three Hundred Years of American History," *The National Parks & Conservation Magazine* 46 (October 1972), 4–7.
2193. _____, "Conservation and Reutilization of the Castillo de San Marcos and Fort Matanzas," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 65 (July 1986), 72–91.
2194. _____, "Fort Marion in Civil War Times," *El Escribano* 23 (1986), 47–63.
2195. Arana, Luis Rafael, and Eugenia B. Arana, "Castillo de San Marcos Tricentennial, 1672–1972," *El Escribano* 9 (January 1972), 1–19.
2196. Beckley, Alfred, "Memoir of a West Pointer in Saint Augustine: 1824–1826," edited by Cecil D. Eby, Jr., *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 42 (April 1964), 307–20.
2197. *Castillo de San Marcos: A Guide to the Castillo de San Marcos National Monument, Florida, National Park Service Handbook 149* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1993).
2198. Crowe, F. Hilton, "Indian Prisoners—Students at Fort Marion," *The Regional Review* (National Park Service, Region One) 5 (December 1940), 5–8. Castillo de San Marcos.
2199. East, Omega G., and Albert C. Manucy, "Arizona Apaches as 'Guests in Florida,'" *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 30 (January 1952), 294–300. Fort Marion Indian prisoners.
2200. Goodman, David M., "Apaches as Prisoners of War, 1886–1894," Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Texas Christian University, 1969. Fort Marion/Castillo de San Marcos.
2201. Harrington, J. C., Albert C. Manucy, and John M. Goggin, "Archeological Excavators in the Courtyard of Castillo de San Marcos, St. Augustine, Florida," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 34 (October 1955), 101–41. Fort Marion.
2202. Keister, John L., "Castillo De San Marcos in Florida Has Flown 4 Flags," *The Muzzleloading Artilleryman* 7 (Summer 1986), 24–27.
2203. Manucy, Albert C., *The Building of Castillo de San Marcos* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1942). Fort Marion.
2204. _____, editor, *The History of Castillo de San Marcos and Fort Matanzas, From Contemporary Narratives and Letters* (Washington, DC: National Park Service, 1943). Fort Marion.
2205. Page, David, "Focal Point for Attack: Rare Were the Moments of Peace for St. Augustine After Its Start in 1565," *Military History* 3 (April 1987), 50–54.
2206. Porter, Kenneth Wiggins, "Seminole Flight from Fort Marion," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 22 (January 1944), 112–33. Castillo de San Marcos.
2207. Seymour, M., "Fort Marion, at St. Augustine—Its History and Romance," *Frank Leslie's Popular Monthly* 19 (June 1885), 681–86. Castillo de San Marcos.
2208. U.S. National Park Service, *Castillo de San Marcos National Monument, Florida* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1946). Fort Marion.

2209. U.S. Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, National Park Service, *Castillo de San Marcos National Monument...and Fort Matanzas National Monument...Historical Research Management Plan*, prepared by Luis R. Arana and others (Washington, DC: National Park Service, 1967). Fort Marion.
2210. Vollbrecht, John L., *The Dramatic Story of Spain's Great 17th Century Fortress in Saint Augustine* (St. Augustine, FL: Record Press, Inc., 1948). Castillo de San Marcos/Fort Marion.
2211. Welsh, Herbert, *Apache Prisoners in Fort Marion, St. Augustine, Florida* (Philadelphia: Office of the Indian Rights Association, 1887). Castillo de San Marcos.
2212. Young, Rogers W., "Fort Marion During the Seminole War, 1835–1842," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 13 (April 1935), 193–223. Castillo de San Marcos.
2213. _____, "The Transfer of Fort San Marcos and East Florida to the United States," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 14 (April 1935), 231–43. Castillo de San Marcos/Fort Marion.

Saint Georges River Bay, Maine

2214. Perley, Hank, "Strange Doings on the Georges," *Down East* 8 (October 1961), 35–37, 49. Fort St. Georges, Mostly War of 1812.

Saint Johns, Newfoundland, Canada

2215. Cardoulis, John N., *A Friendly Invasion: The American Military in Newfoundland 1940–1990* (St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada: Published by John N. Cardoulis, 1990). World War II.

Saint Johns River, Florida

2216. Bearss, Edwin C., "Military Operations on the St. Johns, September–October 1862," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 42 (January 1964), 232–47, (April 1964), 331–50. Civil War.
2217. Davis, T. Frederick, "Engagements at St. Johns Bluff, St. Johns River, Florida, September–October, 1862," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 15 (October 1935), 77–84. Civil War.
2218. Van Gorden, John H., "100 Years Ago—Torpedoes on the St. Johns," *El Escribano* No. 52 (July 1964), 3–4. Civil War.

Salem Harbor, Massachusetts

2219. Billias, George A., "Beverly's Seacoast Defenses During the Revolutionary War," *The Essex Institute Historical Collection* 94 (April 1958), 119–31. American Revolution.

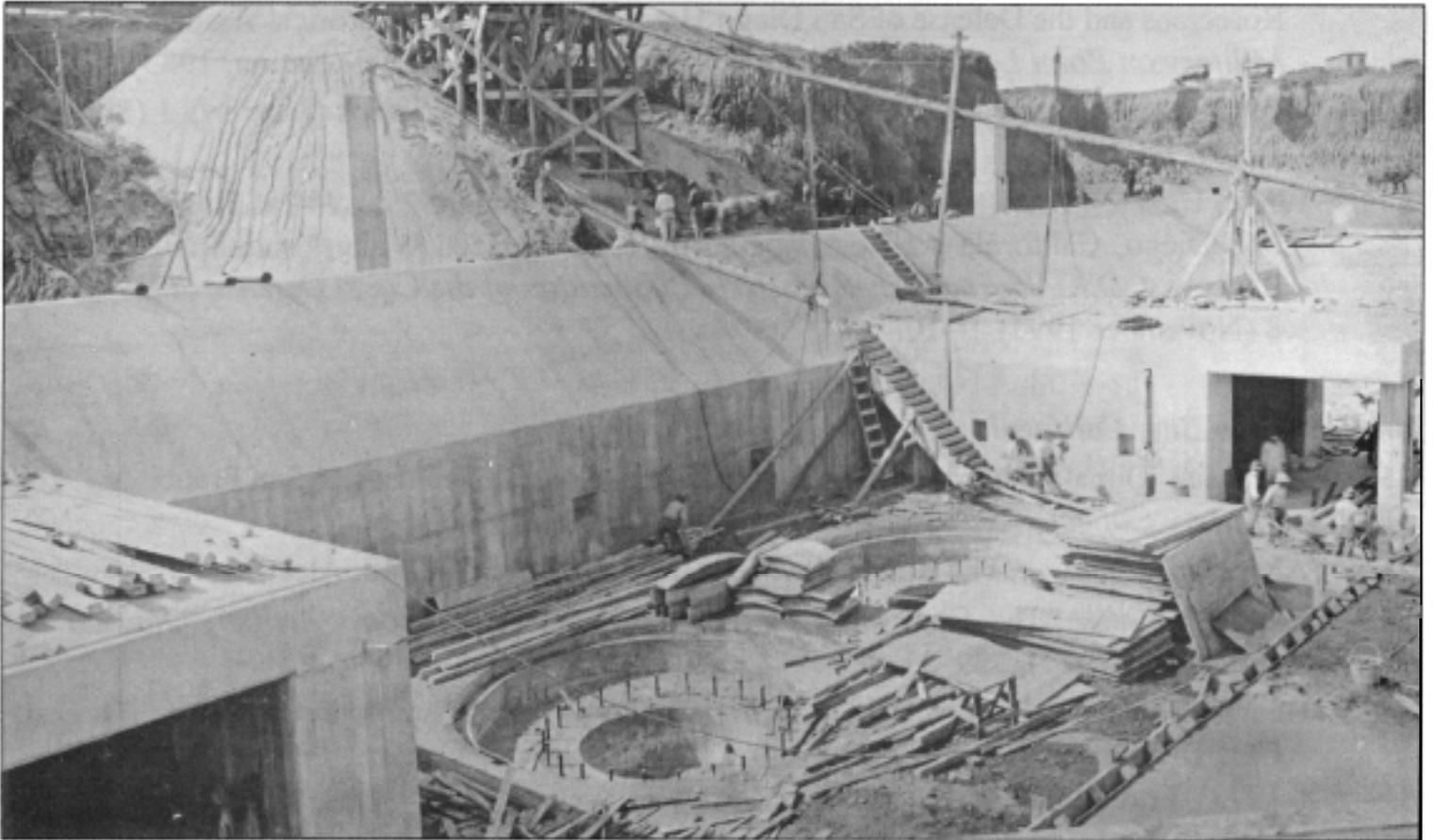
A Bibliography

2220. Russell, Samuel H., "A Contemporary Letter Written From Fort Sewall in Marblehead to the Gurnet Fort Near Plymouth Detailing the 'Sandy Bay Surprise' of September 5, 1814, With Other Matters," *The Essex Institute Historical Collection* 36 (July 1900), 214–16. War of 1812.
2221. "The Seacoast Defense of Essex County in 1776," *The Essex Institute Historical Collection* 43 (April 1907), 187–89. American Revolution.
2222. Thompson, Kenneth E., Jr., "Federal Fort Construction in Essex County, 1794–1809," *The Essex Institute Historical Collection* 121 (October 1985), 245–56.

San Diego Harbor, California

2223. Berhow, Mark, "Harbor Defenses of San Diego Base End Station Assignments 1945," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 7 (Summer 1995), 13–15.
2224. Callaghan, Paul Michael, "Fort Rosecrans, California," M.A. Thesis, University of San Diego, 1980.
2225. Fries, Amos A., "Defenses of San Diego: Prevention of Percolation and Condensation in Magazines," U.S. Engineer School, *Extracts from Reports Upon Technical Details of Engineering Works 1907*, Engineer School Occasional Paper No. 27 (Washington Barracks, DC: Press of the Engineer School, 1908), 1–2.
2226. Gerould, Robert C., "Fort Rosecrans, California: A History," Unpublished M.A. Thesis, California Western University, 1966.
2227. Grobmeier, Alvin H., "Battery Pio Pico, HDSN, in WWII," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 5 (Fall 1993), 19. Subpost of Fort Rosecrans, San Diego, California.
2228. _____, compiler, "Officers of the U.S. Army and Others in Honor of Whom Coast Artillery Posts and Batteries in the Harbor Defenses of San Diego Have Been Named," *Fort Guajarras Quarterly* 3 (Fall 1989), 17.
2229. _____, "Post War Use of Battery Construction Number 134," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 2 (Winter 1990), 8. At Fort Emory, a Fort Rosecrans, San Diego, CA, subpost.
2230. _____, "Postwar Use of Battery Construction Number 134," *Fort Guajarras Quarterly* 3 (Fall 1989), 18–19.
2231. _____, "Tragedy at Battery McGrath," *Fort Guajarras Quarterly* 3 (Fall 1989), 19.
2232. _____, "Tragedy at Battery McGrath," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 2 (Winter 1990), 4. Battery at Fort Rosecrans, San Diego, CA, July 29, 1980.

2233. "Harbor Defenses of San Diego," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 1 (Summer 1989), 2-3.
2234. Holland, Francis R., Jr., "The Ownership of Point Loma," *The Western Explorer* 2 (February 1962), 33-38 Fort Rosecrans.
2235. Joyce, Barry Alan, *A Harbor Worth Defending: A Military History of Point Loma* (San Diego, CA: Cabrillo Historical Association, 1995).
2236. May, Ronald V., "The Administrative History of Fort Rosecrans from 1872-1902," *Fort Guijarros Quarter* & 3 (Fall 1989), 1-16.
2237. _____, "The Fort That Never Was on Ballast Point," *The San Diego Historical Society Quarterly* 3 1 (Spring 1985), 121-36. Proposed but unbuilt coast defenses for San Diego in the latter half of the 19th Century.
2238. _____, "The Guns of Point Loma: America's First Sea Coast Artillery Defense in San Diego," in Cabrillo Historical Association, *The Military on Point Loma* (San Diego, CA: Cabrillo Historical Association, 1985), 21-36.



Constructing a battery, Fort Rosecrans, San Diego, California, 1916.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

A Bibliography

2239. _____, "U.S. Army Forts in San Diego in 1942," *Fort Guijarros Quarterly* 1 (Summer 1988), 2–4.
2240. Overton, Howard B., "Battery Point Loma," *Fort Guijarros Quarterly* Summer 1988), 8–15.
2241. Ruhlen, George, "Fort Rosecrans, California," *The San Diego Historical Society Quarterly* 5 (October 1959), 60–69.
2242. _____, "Fort Rosecrans, California," *The Western Explorer* 2 (February 1962), 1–9.
2243. _____, "Fort Rosecrans, U.S. Army Coast Artillery Corps, Batteries from 1902 to 1943," *Fort Guijarros Quarterly* 1 (Summer 1988), 5–7.
2244. Schulman, Judy P., "Camp Callan—From Glory to a Memory," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 13 (May 1984), 43–50. World War II.
2245. Thompson, Erwin N., *The Guns of San Diego: San Diego Harbor Defenses, 1796–1947*, edited by Howard B. Overton (San Diego, CA: National Park Service, 1991).
2246. Turhollow, Anthony F., *A History of the Los Angeles District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1898–1965* (Los Angeles: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Los Angeles District, 1975). Los Angeles and San Diego defenses.
2247. Van Wormer, Stephen R., and Linda Roth, "Guns on Point Loma: A History of Fort Rosecrans and the Defense of San Diego Harbor," in Cabrillo Historical Association, *The Military on Point Loma* (San Diego, CA: Cabrillo Historical Association, 1985), 1–20.
2248. "War Period History: Harbor Defenses of San Diego," *Fort Guijarros Quarterly* 1 (Summer 1988), 16–22.
2249. White, Hazen, "The Battery Humphreys Accident of January 29, 1944 at Fort Rosecrans, San Diego, California As Remembered by 1st Lt. Hazen White," submitted by Mark Berhow, *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 8 (November 1994), 9–10.

San Francisco Bay, California

2250. Abenheim, Donald, "Never a Shot in Anger, The Coastal Defenses of San Francisco," *The Military Collector & Historian* 28 (Fall 1976), 100–109.
2251. Anderson, John D., "The Rock," *Soldiers* 31 (April 1976), 45–48. Alcatraz.
2252. Ballou, Sidney, "The Coast Defenses of San Francisco," *Coast Artillery Journal* 61 (December 1924), 529–33.
2253. Bearss, Edwin C., *Historic Structure Report, Fort Point, Historic Data Section* (Denver, CO: Division of Historic Preservation, Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1973). Fort Winfield Scott, 1st.
2254. Bradley, La Verne, "San Francisco: Gibraltar of the West Coast," *The National Geographic Magazine* 83 (March 1943), 278–308. World War II.

2255. “Camp McQuaide: Another Forgotten C. A. Post,” *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 1 (Summer 1989), 3. A World War II Coast Artillery replacement training center in Watsonville, CA, about 30 miles south of San Jose, in the San Francisco area.
2256. Chandler, Robert J., “Ft. Alcatraz: Symbol of Federal Power,” *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 13 (May 1985), 27–47.
2257. Chin, Brian B., *Artillery at the Golden Gate: The Harbor Defenses of San Francisco in World War II* (Missoula, Montana: Pictorial Histories Publishing Company, Inc., 1994). World War II.
2258. Degan, Otto W., “The Evolution of Fortifications Around San Francisco Bay,” *The Quartermaster Marking Pot* (October 1925), 9–10.
2259. Delgado, James P., “The Rumble of Distant Thunder,” *Archaeology* 38 (November–December 1985), 58–59, 76. San Francisco's Civil War Black Point Battery.
2260. Dey, Richard A., Jr., and Duke Richard, “Fort Cronkhite, An Evocation,” *The Army Digest* 24 (October 1969), 24–28.
2261. Frederickson, Gene, “Hill 88: Bastion at the Edge of America,” *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 1 (Summer 1989), 5–9. San Francisco Harbor Defenses, World War II.
2262. Gilbert, Benjamin F., “San Francisco Harbor Defenses During the Civil War,” *The California Historical Society Quarterly* 33 (September 1954), 229–40.
2263. Gilmore, A. F., “Fort Point and Golden Gate Bridge,” *The Quartermaster Review* 17 (July–August 1937), 17–19, 72–73. Fort Winfield Scott, 1st.
2264. Gourley, Scott R., “Fort Point Still Watching Over the Bay in San Francisco, Calif.,” *The Muzzleloading Artilleryman* 5 (Spring 1984), 34–35.
2265. Grassick, Mary K., *Historic Furnishings Report: Fort Point: Fort Point National Historic Site/California* (Harpers Ferry, WV: Division of Historic Furnishings, Harpers Ferry Center, National Park Service, Department of the Interior, 1994).
2266. Haan, William G., “Report on Fire Control and Fire Direction, and the System Used at Battery Cranston, California,” *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 18 (November–December 1902), 227–91.
2267. Hagwood, Joseph J., Jr., *Engineers at the Golden Gate: A History of the San Francisco District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1866–1980* (San Francisco, CA: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, San Francisco District, 1982).
2268. Haller, Stephen A., *The Last Word in Airfields: A Special Study of Crissy Field, Presidio of San Francisco* (San Francisco, CA: National Park Service, 1994). Air Service Coast Defense Station, coast defenses of San Francisco.
2269. Hart, Herbert M., *The U.S. Army on Alcatraz: A Report to the City of San Francisco* (Tampa, FL: n.p., 1969).

A Bibliography

2270. _____, "What Would You Do With Alcatraz?" *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 2 (November 1969), 3–7.
2271. Hawkins, Charles S., "Old Fort Point," *The California Historian* 15 (September 1968), 15–17. Fort Winfield Scott, 1st.
2272. *Historical and Pictorial Review of the Harbor Defenses of San Francisco* (Baton Rouge, LA: The Army and Navy Publishing Co., Inc., 1941).
2273. Hussey, John A., *Fort McDowell, Angel Island* (San Francisco, CA: National Park Service, 1949).
2274. Johnson, Jacob C., "The Electric Lighting and Power Plant for Fortification and Fire Control Purposes, Fort Winfield Scott, California," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 36 (July–August 1911), 44–52. Fort Winfield Scott, 2nd.
2275. _____, "Report of Tests of Central Power Plant, Fort Winfield Scott, California," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 37 (March–April 1912), 153–64. Fort Winfield Scott, 2nd.
2276. Johnston, Francis J., "Fort Funston, Yesterday and Today," *The Periodical: Journal of America's Military Past* 20 (Spring 1993), 48–62. San Francisco harbor defenses.
2277. Killion, Tom, *Fortress Marin: An Aesthetic and Historical Description of the Coastal Fortifications of Southern Marin County* (San Rafael, CA: Presidio Press, 1979).
2278. Langellier, John Phillip, "Bastion by the Bay: A History of the Presidio of San Francisco, 1776–1906," Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Kansas State University, 1982.
2279. _____, "San Francisco Presidio: A Chequered History," *The Periodical: Journal of America's Military Past* 15 (July 1987), 3–25.
2280. _____, "Under Three Flags: San Francisco Presidio," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 8 (Summer 1976), 16–27.
2281. Lewis, Emanuel Raymond, *A History of San Francisco Harbor Defense Installations: Forts Baker, Barry, Cronkhite and Funston* (Sacramento, CA: California Division of Beaches and Parks, 1965)
2282. McCusker, Joseph, "Crissy Field," *Fort MacArthur Alert: Official Publication of the Fort MacArthur Museum Association and the Harbor Defenses of Los Angeles* 7 (Summer 1995), 1–4. Air Service Coast Defense Station, coast defenses of San Francisco.
2283. McGinty, Brian, "The Great Sham Battle," *American History Illustrated* 13 (October 1978), 18–24. Coast defense war games in San Francisco Bay in 1876.
2284. McPherson, James B., "California Letters of Major James McPherson, 1858–1860," edited by William Strobridge, *Ohio History* 81 (Winter 1972), 38–50. Alcatraz.
2285. Martini, John A., *Fort Point: Sentry at the Golden Gate* (San Francisco, CA, Golden Gate National Park Association, 1991).

2286. _____ *Fortress Alcatraz: Guardian of the Golden Gate* (Kailua, HI: Pacific Monograph, 1990).
2287. _____, "Search and Destroy," *American Heritage* 43 (November 1992), 98-103. Fortifications at Alcatraz.
2288. Meeden, B. L., "Army's Finest Club Building-Restoration of the **Officer's** Club at the Presidio of San Francisco," *The Quartermaster Review* 14 (November-December 1934), 37-39.
2289. Motheral, J. G., *Fort Point, "Gibraltar of the Pacific"* (San Francisco, CA: Fort Point Museum Association, 1971). Fort Winfield Scott, 1st.
2290. Odier, Pierre, *The Rock: A History of Alcatraz, the Fort/the Prison* (Eagle Rock, CA: L'Image Odier, 1982).
2291. Pfohman, Robert P., "Point to Point," *The Army Information Digest* 25 (June 1970), 34-35. Fort Winfield Scott, 1 st.



Remains of a Panama mount, Fort Funston, San Francisco, California.

Photograph by Dale E. Floyd

A Bibliography

2292. Pratt, Sedgwick, "Service of the 10-Inch Disappearing Guns at Fort Point, Cal., During the War With Spain," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 12 (July–August 1899), 1–24. Fort Winfield Scott, 1st, Spanish-American War.
2293. *The Presidio of San Francisco 1776–1976: A Collection of Historical Source Material* (San Francisco, CA: Western Regional Office, National Park Service, 1976).
2294. *Recruiting News, Histories of Army Posts*, edited by Augustus G. Rudd (Governor's Island, NY: U.S. Army Recruiting Publicity Bureau, 1924).
2295. Snell, Charles W., *A Study of the San Francisco Presidio and Fort Point, California, National Survey of Historic Sites and Buildings, Supplement to Theme XIII, Political and Military Affairs, 1830–1860 and a Reevaluation, Theme IV, Spanish Exploration and Settlement* (Washington, DC: National Park Service, 1962). Fort Winfield Scott, 1st.
2296. Strobridge, William F., "The Works at Alcatraz," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 5 (Summer 1973), 10–14.
2297. Thompson, Erwin, *Historic Resource Study, Forts Baker, Barry, Cronkhite of Golden Gate National Recreation Area, California* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1979).
2298. _____, *Historic Resource Study, Seacoast Fortifications, San Francisco Harbor, Golden Gate National Recreation Area, California* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1979).
2299. _____, *The Rock, A History of Alcatraz Island, 1847–1972* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1979).
2300. U.S. Army, *Harbor Defenses of San Francisco, Historical and Pictorial Review of the Harbor Defenses of San Francisco* (Baton Rouge, LA: The Army and Navy Publishing Co., Inc., 1941).
2301. U.S. National Park Service, *Fort Point National Historic Site, California; A Proposal* (Washington, DC: National Park Service, 1969). Fort Winfield Scott, 1st.
2302. Watson, Douglas, "San Francisco's Ancient Cannon," *The California Historical Society Quarterly* 15 (March 1936), 58–69. Presidio of San Francisco.
2303. Wood, Jim, "A Dream Comes True on Angel Island," *Historic Preservation* 35 (November–December 1983), 48–51.
2304. Wullenjohn, Chuck, "California: The Civil War's Real Western Theater; Living History at San Francisco's Fort Point," *Blue & Gray Magazine* 2, Issue 1 (1984), 51–54.

Savannah Harbor, Georgia

2305. Barber, Henry E., and Allen R. Gann, *A History of the Savannah District U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 1829–1989* (Savannah, GA: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1989).
2306. Bernath, Clifford H., "In Defense of Savannah," *Soldiers* 38 (February 1983), 39–42.

2307. Bragg, Lillian C., and Frank B. Screven, "Robert E. Lee in Georgia," *The Georgia Review* 16 (Winter 1962), 433–38 (Mainly about Fort Pulaski).
2308. Buttgenbach, Walter J., "Coast Defense in the Civil War: Fort Pulaski, Georgia," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 40 (September–October 1913), 205–15.
2309. Crosby, Diane, "Fort Pulaski Was Built After 1812 War to Defend Savannah," *The Muzzleloading Artilleryman* 13 (Fall 1992), 24–26.
2310. "The First Effective Use of Rifled Cannon in Sieges," *Professional Memoirs, Corps of Engineers, United States Army and Engineer Department* 9 (January–February 1917), 105–07. Fort Pulaski, Civil War.
2311. Fornell, Earl W., "The Civil War Comes to Savannah," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* 43 (September 1959), 248–60.
2312. *Fort Pulaski and the Defense of Savannah* (n.p.: Eastern Acorn Press, 1985). Civil War.
2313. Georgia, Department of Archives and History, "Fort Jackson," *The Georgia Magazine* 12 (October–November 1968), 17, 22–23.
2314. The Georgia Historical Commission, *Fort Jackson Maritime Museum* (Atlanta: Georgia Historical Commission, 1969?).
2315. Gillmore, Quincy A., *Official Report to the United States Engineer Department, of the Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski, Georgia, February, March, and April, 1862*, Papers on Practical Engineering No. 8 (New York: D. Van Nostrand, 1862). Civil War.
2316. Godley, Margaret W., *Historic Tybee Island* (Savannah Beach, GA: Chamber of Commerce, 1958). Some information pertaining to Tybee Island Martello Tower and Fort Pulaski.
2317. Goodyear, Lucille J., "Pulaski, the Fort That Failed," *Outdoors in Georgia* 8 (September 1978), 21–23.
2318. Granger, Mary L., *History of the Savannah District, 1829–1968* (Savannah, GA: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1968).
2319. "How Fort McAllister Was Taken," *Harper's Weekly* 37 (August 1868), 368–70. Civil War.
2320. Hughes, Nathaniel C., Jr., "Hardee's Defense of Savannah," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* 47 (March 1963), 43–67. Civil War.
2321. Jones, Charles Colcock, Jr., "Bombardments and Capture of Fort McAllister," *The Magazine of American History* 14 (November 1885), 501–08. Civil War.
2322. _____, *Military Lessons Inculcated on the Coast of Georgia During the Confederate War* (Address) (Augusta, GA: Chronicle Printing Estab., 1883). Civil War.
2323. _____, "The Seizure and Reduction of Fort Pulaski," *The Magazine of American History* 14 (July 1885), 53–57. Civil War.
2324. _____, *The Siege and Evacuation of Savannah, Georgia in December 1864*, An Address Delivered before the Confederate Survivor's Association, in Augusta, Georgia, on the Occasion of Its Twelfth Annual Reunion on Memorial Day, April 26th, 1890

A Bibliography

- (Augusta, GA: Printed by Chronicle Publishing Company by order of the Association, 1890).
2325. Joyner, Louis, "An Era Ended at Fort Pulaski," *Southern Living* 19 (October 1984), 18–20, 24.
2326. Julian, Allen P., "Fort Pulaski," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 9 (May 1970), 8–21. Civil War.
2327. _____, "Historic Fort McAllister," *The Georgia Magazine* 4 (June–July 1960), 10–13. Civil War.
2328. Kelso, William M., "Wheat, Whiskey and Ironstone: An Archaeological Excavation at Fort Jackson, Savannah," *The Georgia Magazine* 12 (October–November 1968), 24–25.
2329. Laing, Warren, "The Rise and Fall of Fort Pulaski," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 10 (May 1996), 80–84.
2330. Lattimore, Ralston B., *Fort Pulaski National Monument, Georgia* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1954).
2331. Lawrence, Alexander, *Storm Over Savannah: The Story of Count d'Estaing and the Siege of the Town in 1779* (Savannah, GA: Tara Press, 1978).
2332. Livingston, Gary and Norman Vincent Turner, *Among the Best Men the South Could Boast: The Fall of Fort McAllister, December 13, 1864* (Cooperstown, NY: Caisson Press, 1997).
2333. Mitchell, John A., "Convincing Test for Rifled Cannon: Fort Pulaski Seemed To Be the Impregnable Fortress," *Military History* 3 (June 1987), 12, 14–16. Civil War.
2334. Mosser, Jeffrey, "Gateway to the Atlantic," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 33 (November–December 1994), 62–70. Fort McAllister, GA.
2335. "Mustering the Troops at Fort Jackson," *Southern Living* 15 (April 1980), 38.
2336. Neuhauser, Hans, *Fort Screven (1897–1945): A Tour of Georgia's Historic Coastal Fort, Tybee Island, Georgia* (Tybee Island, GA: Tybee Museum Association, 1988).
2337. Olmstead, Charles H., "Fort Pulaski," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* 1 (June 1917), 98–105. Mainly Civil War.
2338. Rath, Frederick L., "Cold Chiselers at Fort Pulaski: A Footnote to Two Wars," *The Regional Review* (National Park Service, Region One) 5 (October–November 1940), 2–6.
2339. Righton, Ralph, "Fort McAllister: Her Flags Never Furled," *The Atlantic Historical Journal* 24 (Fall 1980), 38–57. Civil War.
2340. Rippin, Charles, "The Guns of Tybee, Exploring Fort Screven," *The Coastal Quarterly* 2 (Summer 1976), 16–19.
2341. Robbins, Peggy, "Storm Over Fort Pulaski," *America's Civil War* 3 (September 1990), 26–31.
2342. Schiller, Herbert M., *Sumter Is Avenged!: The Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski* (Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Publishing Company, Inc., 1995).

2343. Smith, Derek, "The Stand at Ft. McAllister," *Army* 39 (May 1989), 54–64.
2344. Williams, Alonzo, *The Investment of Fort Pulaski* (Providence, RI: Published by the Society, 1887). Civil War.
2345. Williams, Edward B., "City for the Taking," *America's Civil War* 5 (September 1992), 46–52. Savannah, GA.
2346. Young, Rogers W., "The Construction of Fort Pulaski," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* 20 (March 1936), 41–51.
2347. _____, *Robert E. Lee and Fort Pulaski* (Washington, DC: National Park Service, 1941).
2348. _____, "Two Years at Fort Bartow, 1862–1864," *The Georgia Historical Quarterly* 23 (September 1939), 253–64. Civil War.

Seward, Alaska

2349. Denfeld, Colt, "Harbor Defense, Seward, Alaska," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 7 (February 1993), 37–40.
2350. Hays, Otis E., "When War Came to Seward," *Alaska Journal* 13 (Autumn 1983), 107–14.

Sheepscot River, Maine

2351. Chase, Virginia, "Fort Edgecomb on the Sheepscot," *Down East* 4 (July 1958), 36–39.
2352. Lowell, W. L., "Fort Edgecomb," *The Maine Historical & Genealogical Recorder* 8 (January 1895), 33–34.
2353. Patterson, William Davis, "Old Fort Edgecomb," *Sprague's Journal of Maine History* 14 (October–December 1926), 164–79.

Ship Island, Mississippi

2354. Bearss, Edwin C., *Historic Resource Study: Ship Island, Harrison County, Mississippi, Gulf Islands National Seashore, Florida/Mississippi* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1984).
2355. Bearss, Edwin C., *Historic Structure Report, Administrative and Historical Data Sections: Fort on Ship Island (Fort Massachusetts) 1857-1935, Gulf Islands National Seashore, Harrison County, Mississippi* (Denver, CO: Denver Service Center, National Park Service, 1984).
2356. Burns, Zed H., compiler, "Ship Island: An Annotated Bibliography," *The Journal of Mississippi History* 32 (May 1970), 147–51.
2357. _____, "Ship Island and the Civil War," Unpublished M.A. Thesis, University of Southern Mississippi, 1970.

A Bibliography

2358. _____, *Ship Island and the Confederacy* (Hattiesburg, MS: University and College Press of Mississippi, 1971). Mainly Civil War.
2359. Caraway, Margaret Roe, "The Story of Ship Island, 1699–1941," *The Journal of Mississippi History* 4 (April 1942), 76–83.
2360. Robbins, Peggy, "When the Rebels Lost Ship Island (Island in the Gulf)," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 17 (January 1979), 4–9, 42–45. Civil War.
2361. Robinson, Willard B., "Maritime Frontier Engineering: The Defense of New Orleans," *Louisiana History* 18 (Winter 1977), 5–62.
2362. Stevens, M. James, "The Fort on Ship Island," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 10 (Summer 1978), 51–56. Fort Massachusetts.
2363. _____, "Ship Island in Mississippi and the Fort Named Massachusetts," *HISP* 19 (April–June 1967), 64–67.
2364. Weinert, Richard P., Jr., "The Neglected Key to the Gulf Coast," *The Journal of Mississippi History* 31 (November 1969), 269–301. Ship Island.
2365. Zeinert, Karen, "TRAVEL: Mississippi's Ship Island changed hands frequently during its two centuries of military use," *America's Civil War* 6 (January 1994), 70, 72, 74, 76.

Southport, North Carolina

2366. Herring, Ethel, and Carolee Williams, *Fort Caswell in War and Peace* (Wendell, NC: Broadfoot's Bookmark, 1983).
2367. Machman, J. F., *A History of Fort Caswell* (n.p., n.d.).
2368. Robbins, Charles B., "Fort Caswell: Batteries to Baptists," *Periodical: The Journal of the Council on America's Military Past* 9 (Winter 1977–78), 17–21.

Tampa Bay, Florida

2369. Addeo, Alice, "Fort De Soto: A Photographic Essay," *Tampa Bay History* 14 (Fall–Winter 1992), 47–61.
2370. Addeo, Alice, and Bart Moore, "Crossbow to Bombers: The Military History of Mullet Key," *Tampa Bay History* 12 (Spring–Summer 1990), 4–18.
2371. Brooke, George M., "The Establishment of Fort Brooke: The Beginning of Tampa," edited by James W. Covington, *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 31 (April 1953), 273–78.
2372. Chamberlin, Donald L., "Fort Brooke: Frontier Outpost, 1824–42," *Tampa Bay History* 7 (Spring–Summer 1985), 5–29.
2373. _____, "Fort Brooke: A History," M.A. Thesis, Florida State University, 1968.
2374. Covington, James W., "Life at Fort Brooke, 1829–1836," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 36 (April 1958), 319–30.

2375. _____, "Some Observations Concerning the History of Fort Brooke and Tampa," *Sunland Tribune: Journal of the Tampa Historical Society* 22 (November 1996), 41–43.
2376. Falero, Frank, Jr., "Naval Engagements in Tampa Bay, 1862," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 46 (October 1967), 134–40. Civil War.
2377. McCall, Bruce Ed, "Coastal Defenses of Tampa Bay," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 10 (August 1996), 52–86.
2378. Piper, Harry M., and Jacquelyn G. Piper., "Locating Fort Brooke Beneath Present-Day Tampa," *Florida Anthropologist* 46 (September 1993) 151–58.
2379. Schellings, William J., "The Advent of the Spanish-American War in Florida, 1898," *The Florida Historical Quarterly* 39 (April 1961), 311–29. Defenses of Tampa.
2380. Stafford, John W., "Egmont Key: Sentinel of Tampa Bay," *Tampa Bay History* 2 (Spring–Summer 1980), 15–29. Fort Dade.

Trinidad

2381. Gaines, William P., "Coast Artillery in the Trinidad Base Command and Sector 1941–1946," *CDSG Journal: The Quarterly Publication of the Coast Defense Study Group* 11 (May 1997), 4–19.

Fort Wayne, Detroit, Michigan

2382. Barry, James P., *Old Forts of the Great Lakes: Sentinels in the Wilderness* (Lansing, MI: Thunder Bay Press, 1994) 140–43.
2383. "Fort Wayne... On Guard for Over a Century," *The Detroit Historical Society Bulletin* 12 (July 1956), 4–9.
2384. Irwin, James R., "Fort Wayne," *Army Life* 26 (September 1944), 6.
2385. _____, "Fort Wayne—A Century of Service," *The Quarterly Review of the Michigan Alumnus* 55 (Autumn 1948), 68–79.
2386. Jennings, Richard H., "Fort Wayne," *The Detroit Historical Society Bulletin* 6 (May 1950), 5–8.
2387. _____, "The Fort Wayne Military Museum Project," *The Detroit Historical Society Bulletin* 6 (May 1950), 9–10.
2388. Larson, John W., *Essayons: A History of the Detroit District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1981).
2389. Mackenzie, George C., *Report on Application of City of Detroit, Michigan for Transfer for Historic Purposes of Approximately 60.41 Acres of Surplus Federal Property, Fort Wayne Military Reservation, Detroit, Michigan* (Washington, DC: Bureau of Outdoor Recreation, 1967).

A Bibliography

2390. McKinney, Francis F., "Fort Wayne's First Tenants," *The Detroit Historical Society Bulletin* 17 (February 1961), 4-9. Civil War.
2391. Millis, Wade, "Fort Wayne, Detroit," *The Michigan History Magazine* 20 (Winter 1936), 21-49.
2392. Phenix, William P., "Never a Shot in Anger," *The Michigan History Magazine* 65 (May-June 1981), 17-28.
2393. Prance, Lois, and James R. Irvin, "History of Fort Wayne," *The Michigan History Magazine* 30 (January-March 1946), 5-40.

Wilmington Harbor, North Carolina

2394. Ames, Adelbert, *Capture of Fort Fisher, North Carolina, January 15, 1865* (n.p., 1897). Civil War.
2395. Asprey, Robert B., "The Assault on Fort Fisher," *The Marine Corps Gazette* 49 (November 1965), 30-31. Civil War.
2396. Bentley, Joseph H., *Fort Johnston in the History of the Lower Cape Fear* (n.p., 1970).
2397. Buttgenbach, Walter J., "Coast Defense in the Civil War: Fort Fisher, North Carolina," *The Journal of the United States Artillery* 42 (July-August 1914), 68-83.
2398. Curtis, Newton Martin, "The Capture of Fort Fisher," in *The Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, New York Commandery, Personal Records of the War of the Rebellion* (New York: The Knickerbocker Press, 1907), Third Series, 25-31. Civil War.
2399. E. S., "Fort Fisher, December 1864 and January 1865," *United Service New Series*, 2 (July 1889), 11-24. Civil War.
2400. Feuer, A. B., "The 'Little Rhody' at Fort Fisher." *Civil War: The Magazine of the Civil War Society* 16 (February 1989), 33-38, 40-46.
2401. _____, "Sailors into the Breach," *America's Civil War* 1 (July 1988), 34-41. Fort Fisher, NC.
2402. Fonvielle, Chris, "The Fall of Wilmington Including the Campaign Against Fort Fisher." *Blue & Gray Magazine* 12 (December 1994), 10-16, 18-21, 48-50, 52-62.
2403. _____, *Fort Anderson: The Battle for Wilmington* (Campbell, CA: Savas Publishing Company, 1997). Civil War.
2404. _____, "The Last Rays of Departing Hope!': The Battles of Fort Fisher, the Fall of Wilmington, North Carolina, and the End of the Confederacy," Ph.D. Dissertation, University of South Carolina, 1994.
2405. _____, *The Wilmington Campaign: Last Rays of Departing Hope* (Campbell, CA: Savas Publishing Company, 1997). Civil War.
2406. Gragg, Rod, *Confederate Goliath: The Battle of Fort Fisher* (New York: HarperCollins Publishers, 1991). Civil War.

2407. Hartzler, Ronald B., *To Great and Useful Purpose: A History of the Wilmington District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers* (Washington, DC: The Government Printing Office, 1984).
2408. King, Joseph E., "The Fort Fisher Campaigns, 1864–1865," *The United States Naval Institute Proceedings* 77 (August 1951), 842–55. Civil War.
2409. Lamb, William, *Colonel Lamb's Story of Fort Fisher, The Battles Fought Here in 1864 and 1865* (Carolina Beach, NC: Blockade Runners Museum, 1966). Civil War.
2410. _____, "The Defense of Fort Fisher, North Carolina," *The Military Historical Society of Massachusetts Papers* 9 (1912), 347–88. Civil War.
2411. Lockwood, Henry C., "The Capture of Fort Fisher," *Atlantic Monthly* 27 (May 1871), 622–36; (June 1871), 684–90. Civil War.
2412. _____, "A Man from Maine, A True History of the Army at Fort Fisher," *The Maine Bugler* 1 (January 1894), 29–71. Civil War.
2413. _____, "A True History of the Army at Fort Fisher," *United Service New Series*, 10 (November 1893), 401–29. Civil War.
2414. Luvaas, Jay, "The Fall of Fort Fisher," *Civil War Times Illustrated* 3 (August 1964), 4–9, 31–35. Civil War.
2415. McClellan, Edwin N., "The Capture of Fort Fisher," *The Marine Corps Gazette* 5 (March 1920), 59–80. Civil War.
2416. McLean, Alexander Torrey, III, "The Fort Fisher and Wilmington Campaign: 1864–1865," M.A. Thesis, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1969. Civil War.
2417. Pelzer, John D., "Ben Butler's Powder Boat Scheme," *America's Civil War* 7 (January 1995), 38–44. Attack on Fort Fisher, December 1864.
2418. Porter, David D., "The Fort Fisher and Wilmington Campaign: Letters from Rear Admiral David D. Porter," edited by James Merrill, *The North Carolina Historical Review* 35 (October 1958), 461–75.
2419. Price, Charles L., and Claude C. Sturgill, "Shock and Assault in the First Battle of Fort Fisher," *The North Carolina Historical Review* 47 (Winter 1970), 24–39. Civil War.
2420. Roth, David E., "The General's Tour: Driving Tour of the Wilmington Campaign," *Blue & Gray Magazine* 12 (December 1994), 62–63.
2421. Shippen, E., "Fort Fisher, December 1864, and January 1865," *United Service New Series*, 2 (July 1889), 11–24. Civil War.
2422. Simmons, Edwin H., "The Federals and Fort Fisher," *The Marine Corps Gazette* 35 (January 1951), 52–59, (February 1951), 46–53. Civil War.
2423. Terry, Adrian, "The Task Before Them: Yanks Attack Fort Fisher," edited by Edward Longacre, *Civil War Times Illustrated* 21 (February 1983), 36–43. Civil War.

Winyah Bay (Georgetown), South Carolina

2424. Wade, Arthur P., "Fort Winyah at Georgetown, 1776–1923," *The South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* 84 (October 1983), 214–49.

Guides to Environmental Research

Defending America's Coasts, 1775-1950: A Bibliography, prepared by Dale Floyd, 1997.

U.S. Army Engineers in Hawaii: An Inventory of Records before 1948, prepared by Donald T. Fitzgerald, Donita M. Moorhus, Ruth E. Heller, and Chadwick Fleming, 1997.

"Relevant Record Groups at the National Archives for Defense Environmental Research," is being prepared.

Information about the Guides to Environmental Research series can be found on the Office of History home page:

<http://www.hq.usace.army.mil/ceho/ceho.htm>

Copies of the companion publication, *The Restoration Researcher*, a newsletter, is also on the internet:

<http://denix.cecer.army.mil/denix/denix.html>

Suggestions and questions about these publications can be directed to Dr. Martin Gordon:

martin.gordon@usace.army.mil

Office of History, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers